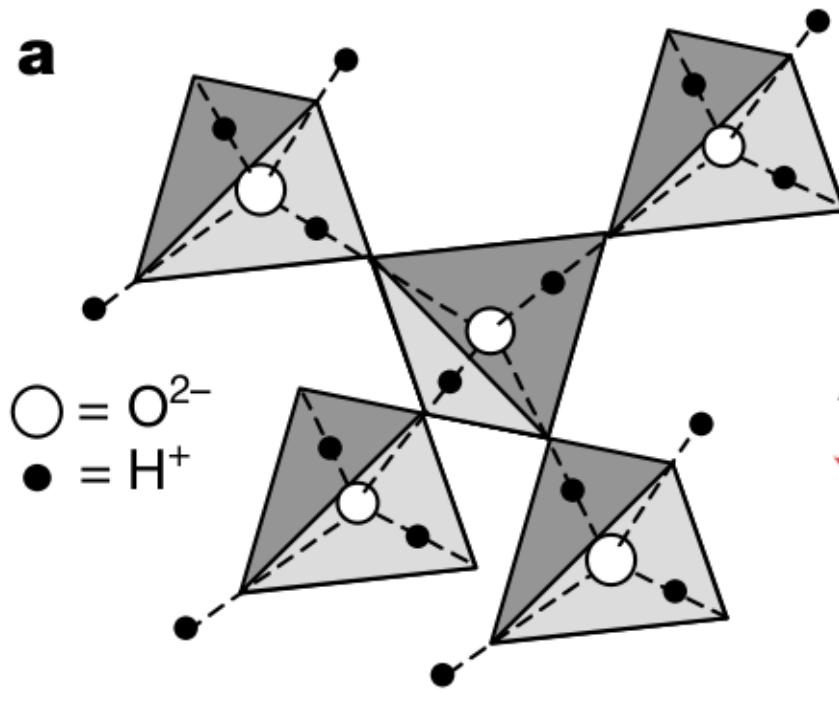


From Model Magnetic Systems to Device Applications : μ SR at TRIUMF and PSI

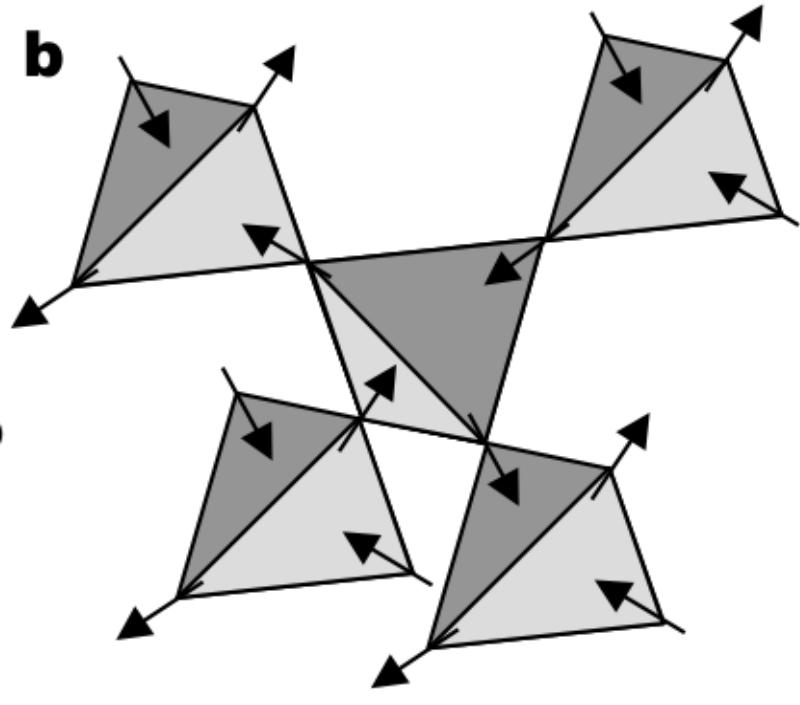
Sarah Dunsiger

**Center for Emergent Materials
The Ohio State University**

Magnetic Analogue of ice : a Model System



Water ice

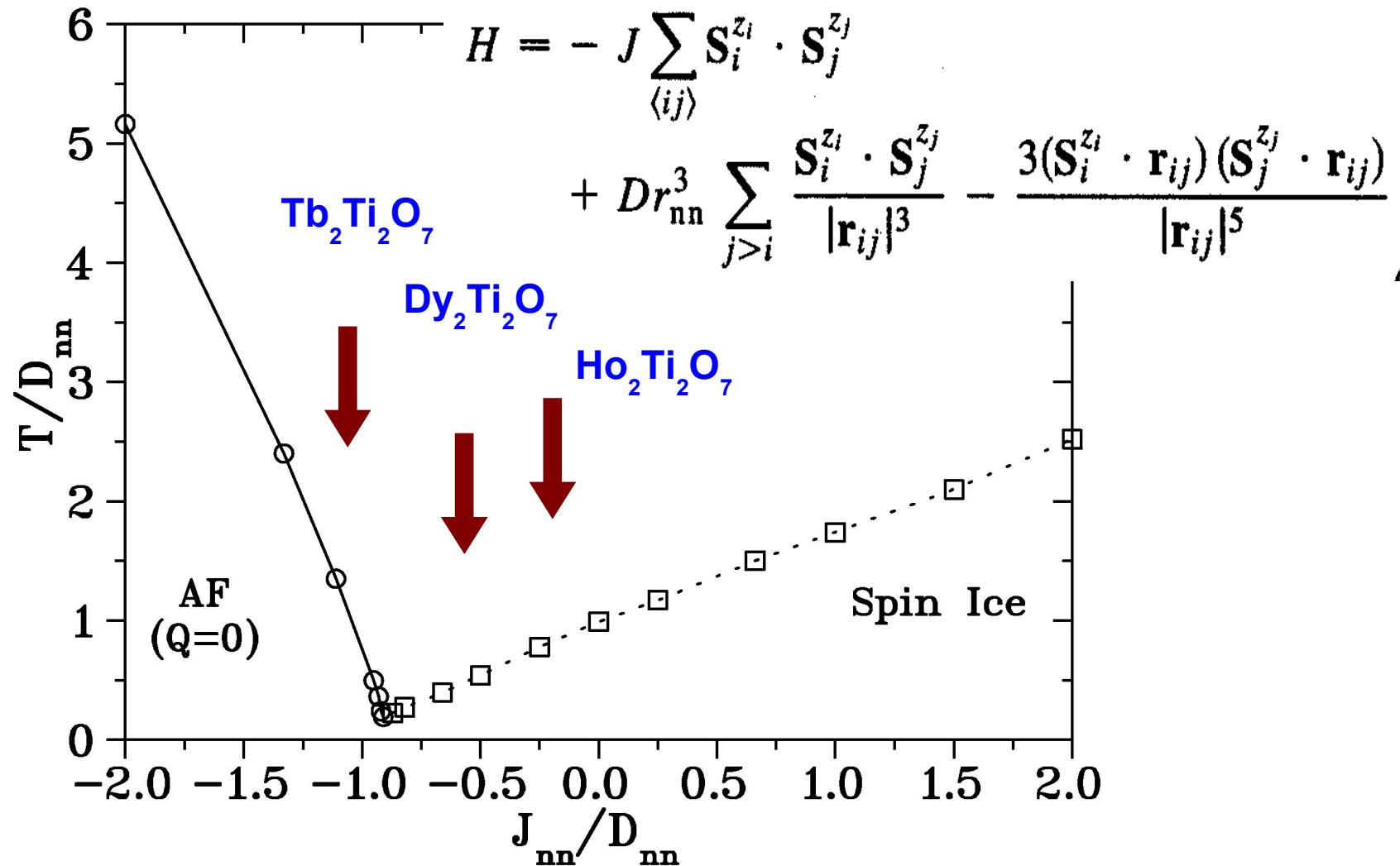


Spin ice

Strong [111] anisotropy

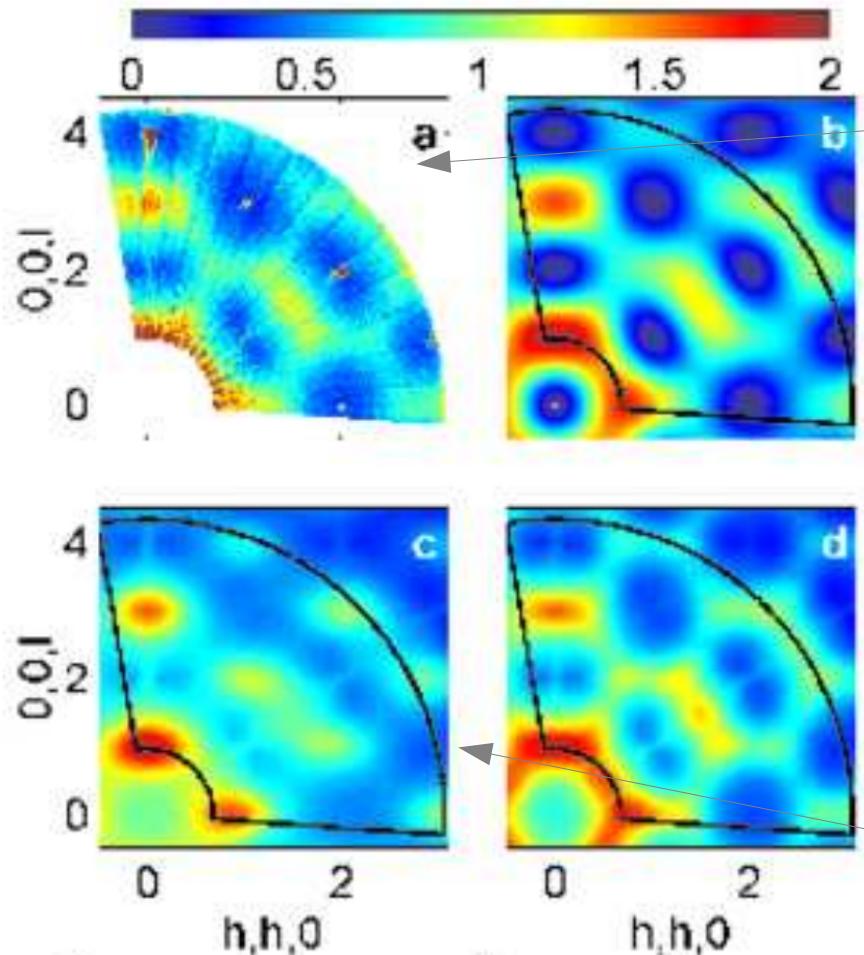
Phase diagram of Ising pyrochlore magnets with nearest neighbour exchange and long range dipolar interactions

$\text{Tb}_2\text{Ti}_2\text{O}_7$ ($J=6$ 4f⁸) $\text{Dy}_2\text{Ti}_2\text{O}_7$ ($J=15/2$ 4f⁹) $\text{Ho}_2\text{Ti}_2\text{O}_7$ ($J=8$ 4f¹⁰)

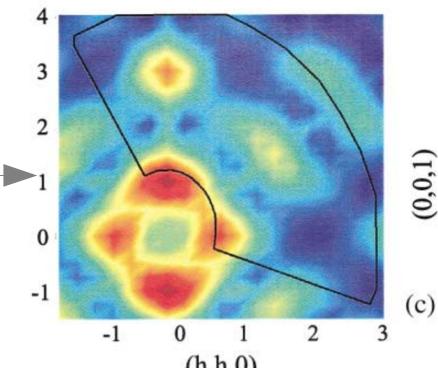
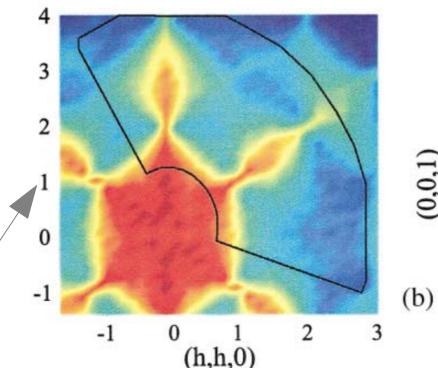
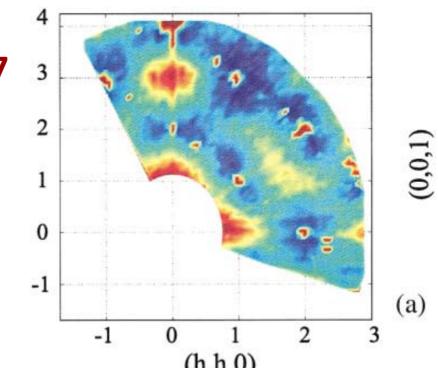
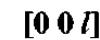


B. C. den Hertog and M. J. P. Gingras, PRL 84 3430 (2000)

Spectral Weight at non-zero Q: Diffuse Neutron Scattering in $\text{Dy}_2\text{Ti}_2\text{O}_7$ and $\text{Ho}_2\text{Ti}_2\text{O}_7$



Experiment



Theory

T. Fennell et al, PRB 70 134408 (2004)

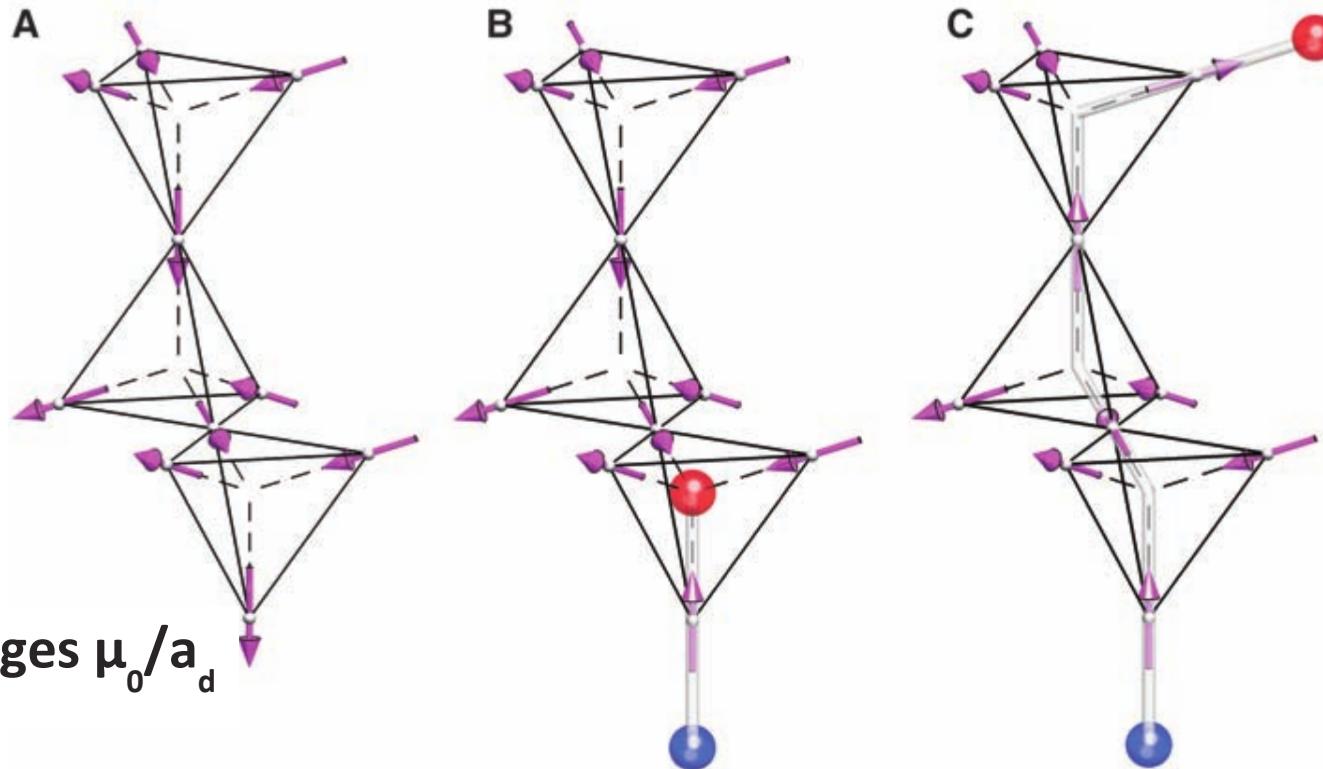
T. Yavors'kii et al, PRL 101, 037204 (2008)

S. T. Bramwell et al, PRL 87 047205 (2001)

Magnetic Charges in Spin Ice

I. A. Ryzhkin, *JETP* 101, 481 (2005)

C. Castelnovo et al, *Nature* 451, 42 (2007)



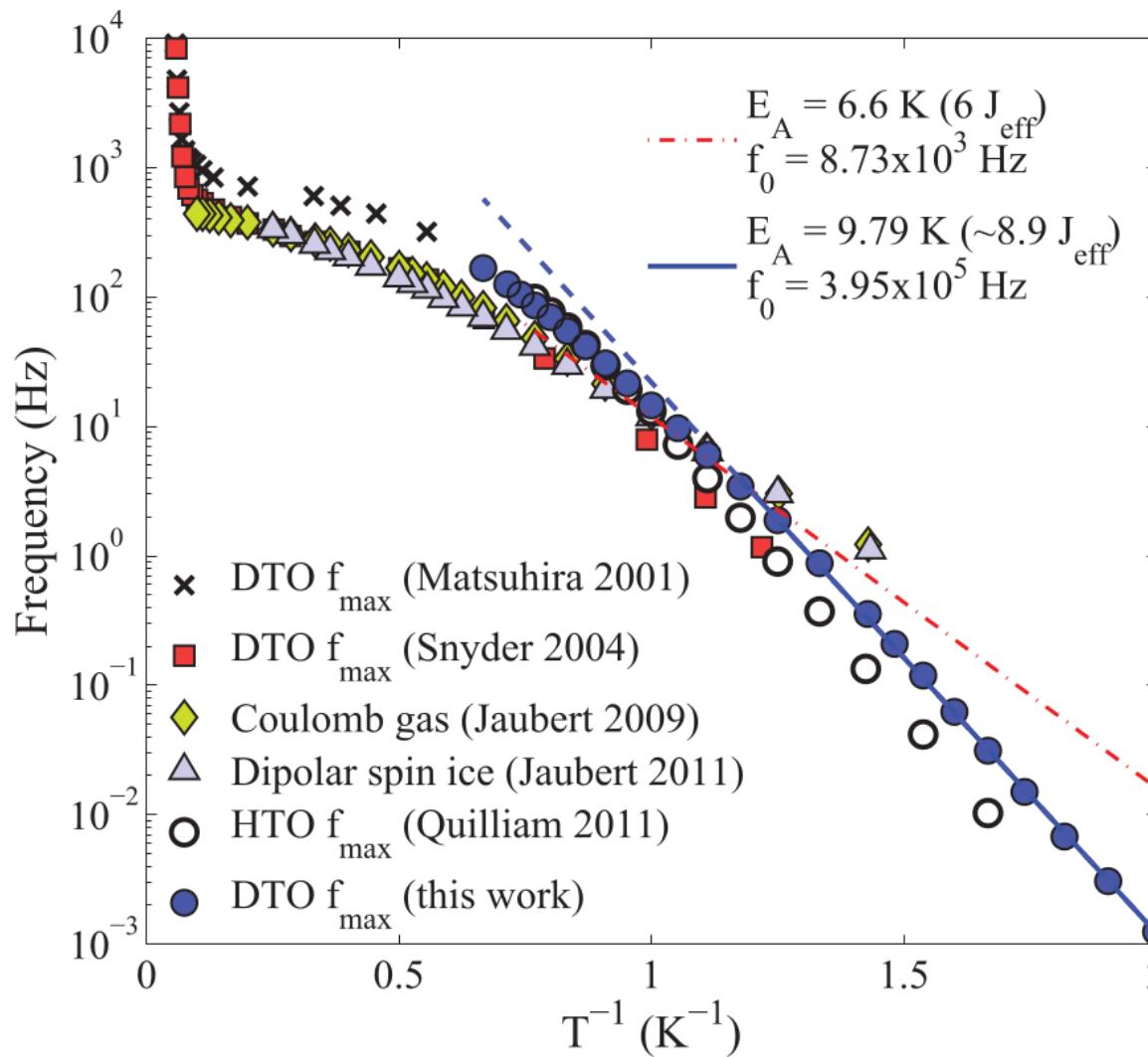
T. Fennell et al, *Science* 326, 415 (2009)

D. J. P. Morris et al, *Science* 326, 411 (2009)

S. T. Bramwell et al, *Nature* 461, 956 (2009)

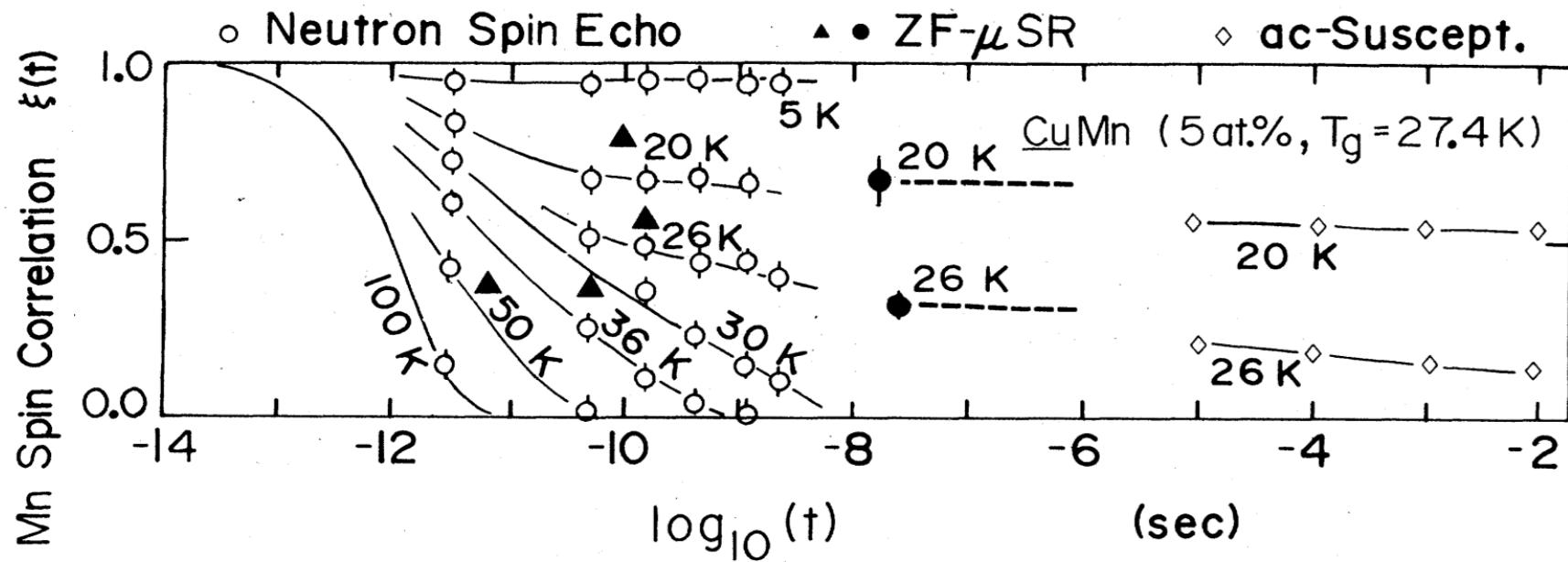
L. D. C Jaubert, P. C. W. Holdsworth, *Nature Phys* 5, 258 (2009)

Thermally Activated Arrhenius Behaviour in Spin Ice



L R Yaraskavitch et al, Phys Rev B 85, 020410 (2012)

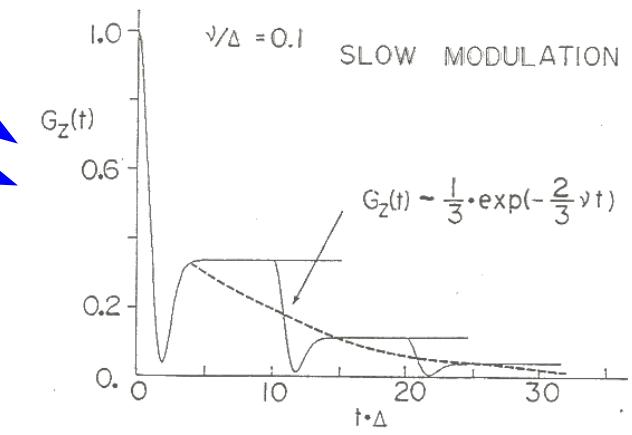
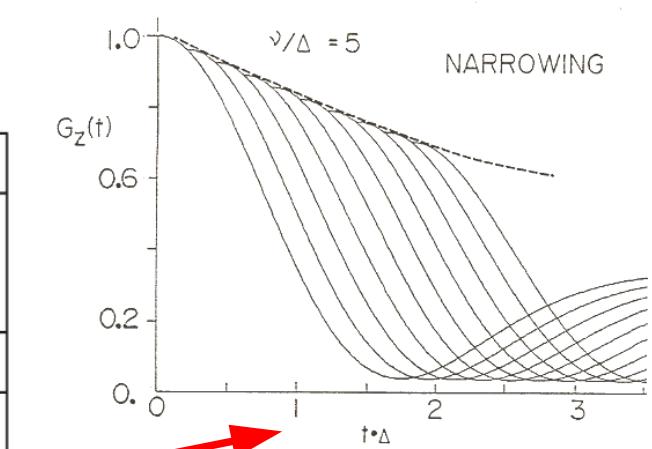
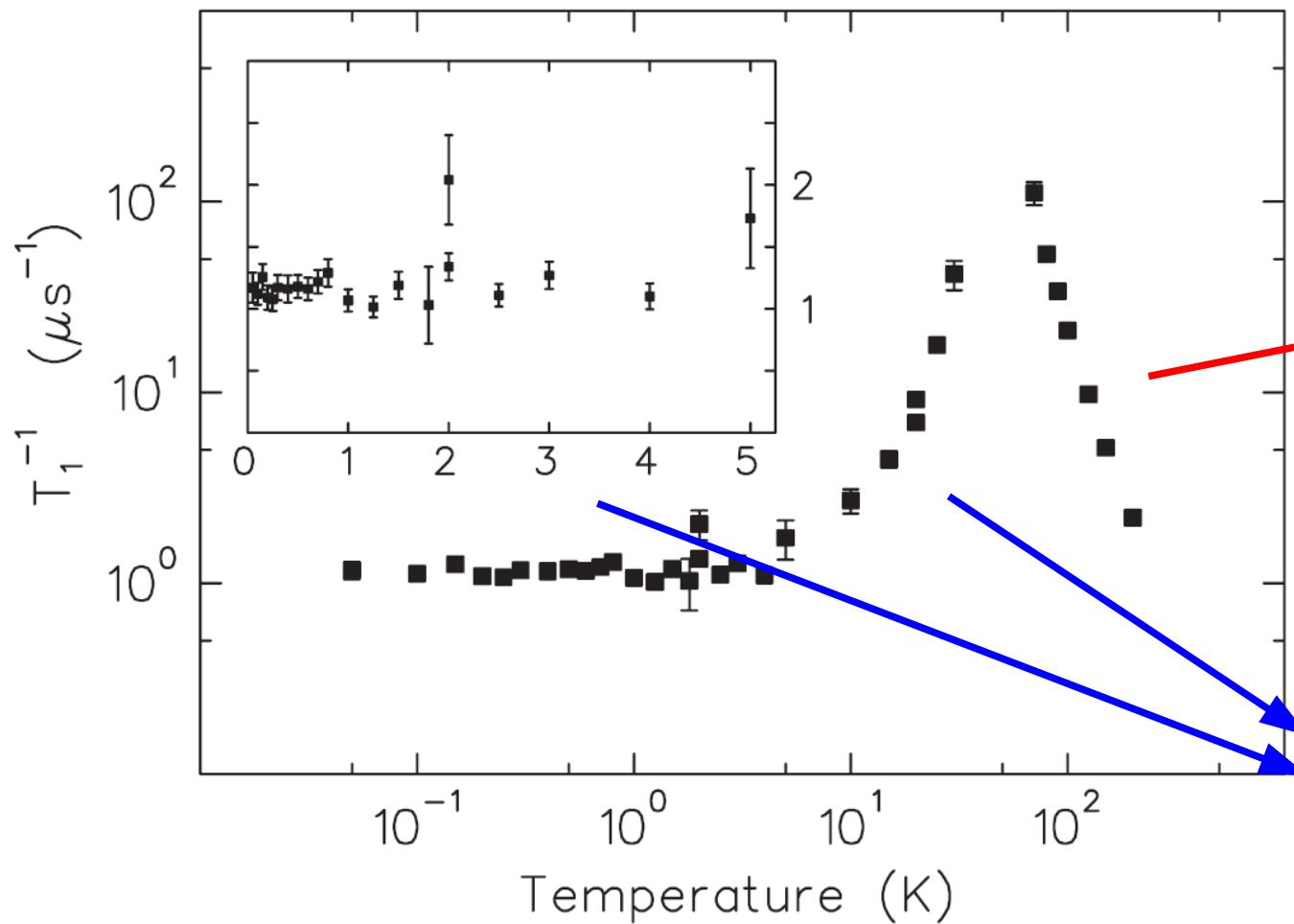
Experimental Probes on Complementary Timescales



Local (Q resolved or Q averaged) versus Bulk techniques ($Q=0$)

Y J Uemura et al, Phys. Rev. B 31, 546 (1985)

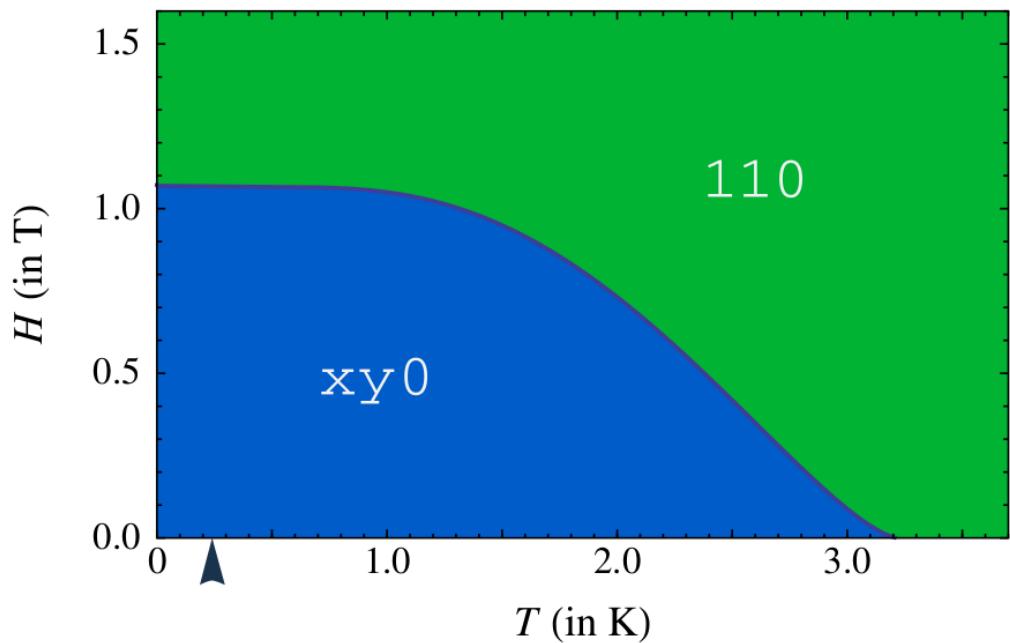
Crossover from Exchange Narrowed to Broadened Regimes in $\text{Dy}_2\text{Ti}_2\text{O}_7$



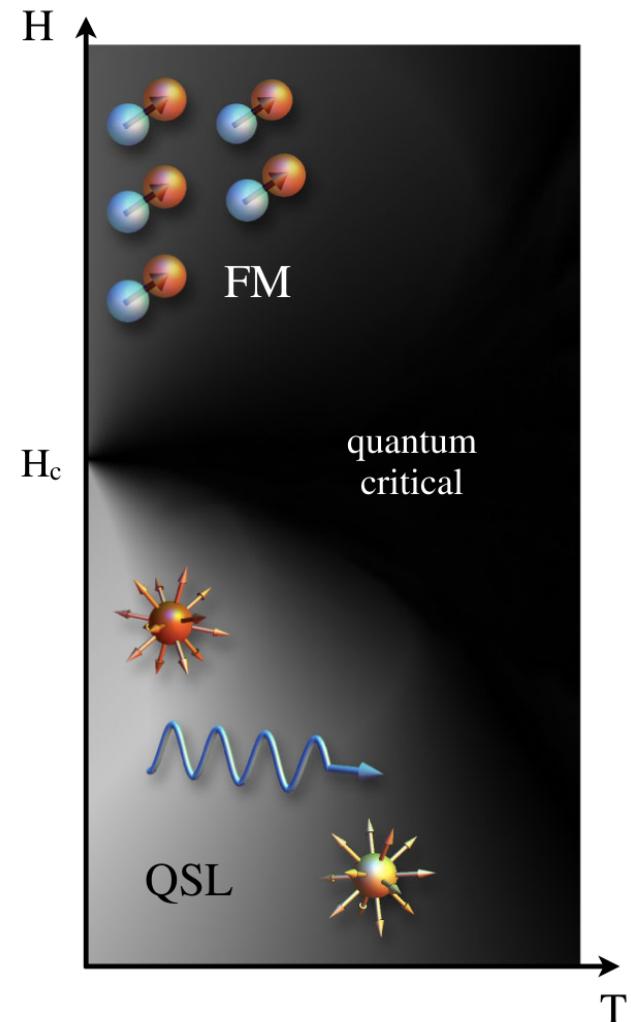
S R Dunsiger et al, PRL 107, 207207 (2011)

Quantum Spin Ice : Softening the Anisotropy

$\text{Yb}_2\text{Ti}_2\text{O}_7$ $J=7/2$ $4f^{13}$ $g_{xy}/g_z = 2.4$



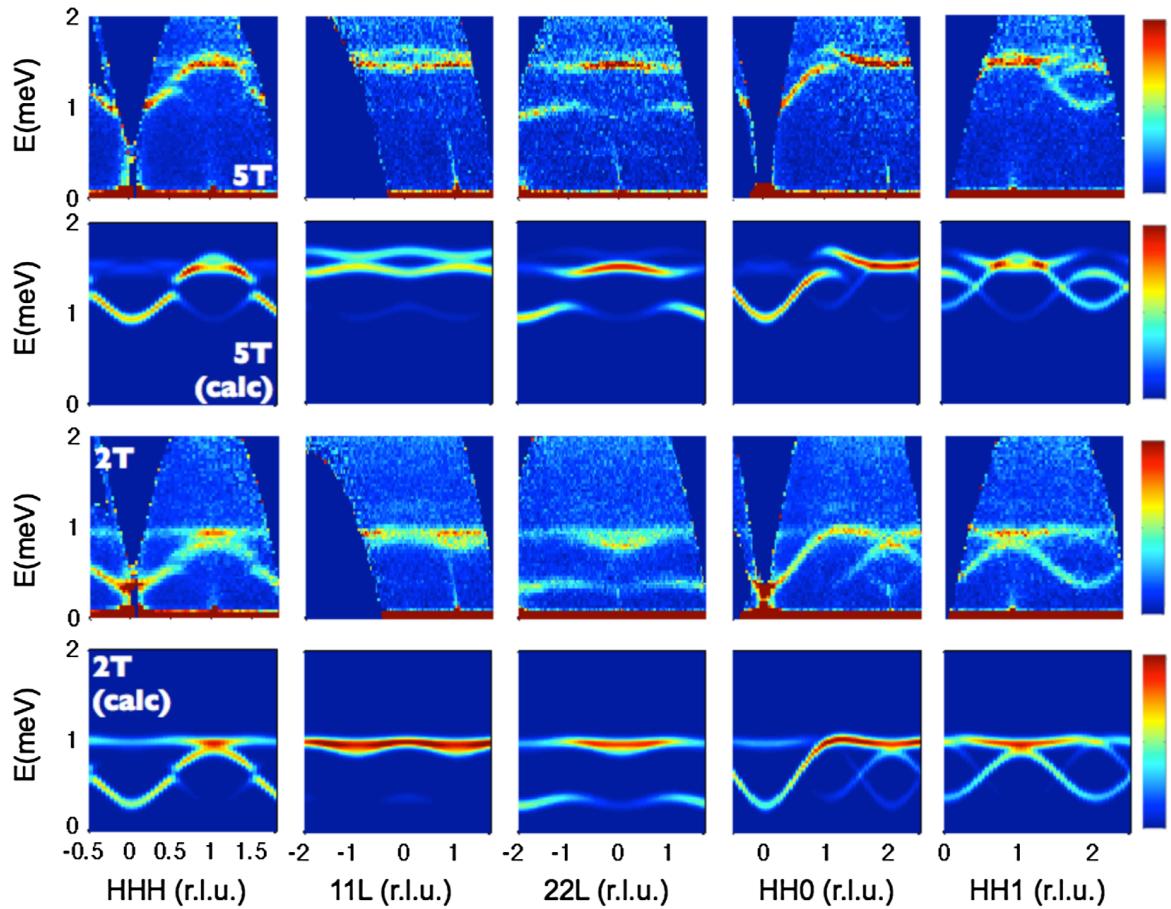
$$\begin{aligned} J_{zz} &= 0.17(4) \text{ meV}; J_{\pm} = 0.05(1); \\ J_{\pm\pm} &= 0.05(1); J_{z\pm} = 0.14(1) \end{aligned}$$



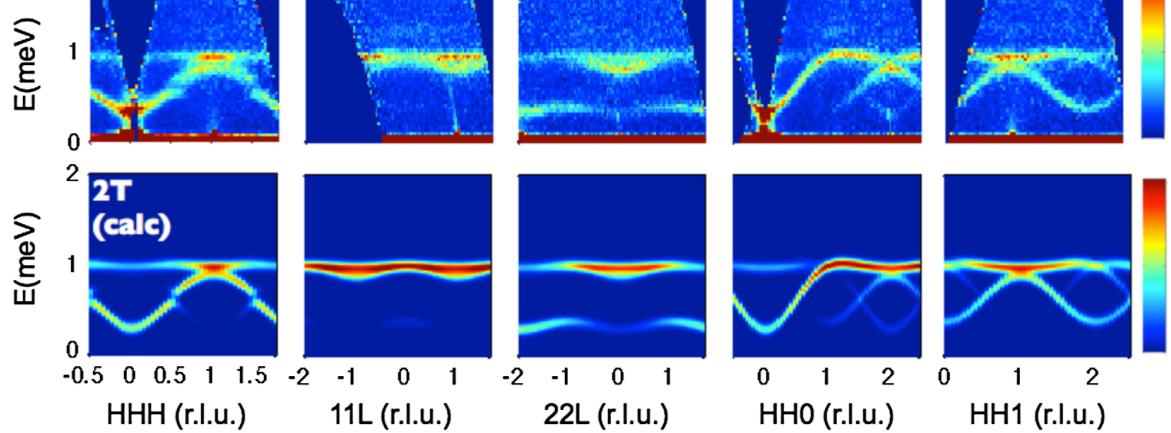
K A Ross et al, Phys Rev X 1, 021002 (2011)

Quantum Excitations in Quantum Spin Ice

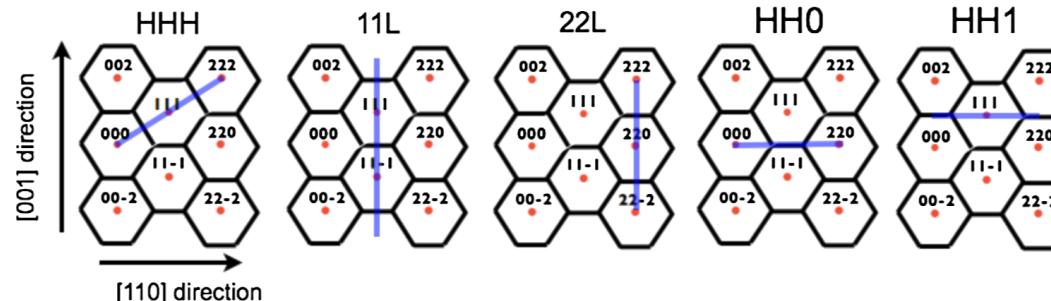
Experiment



Experiment

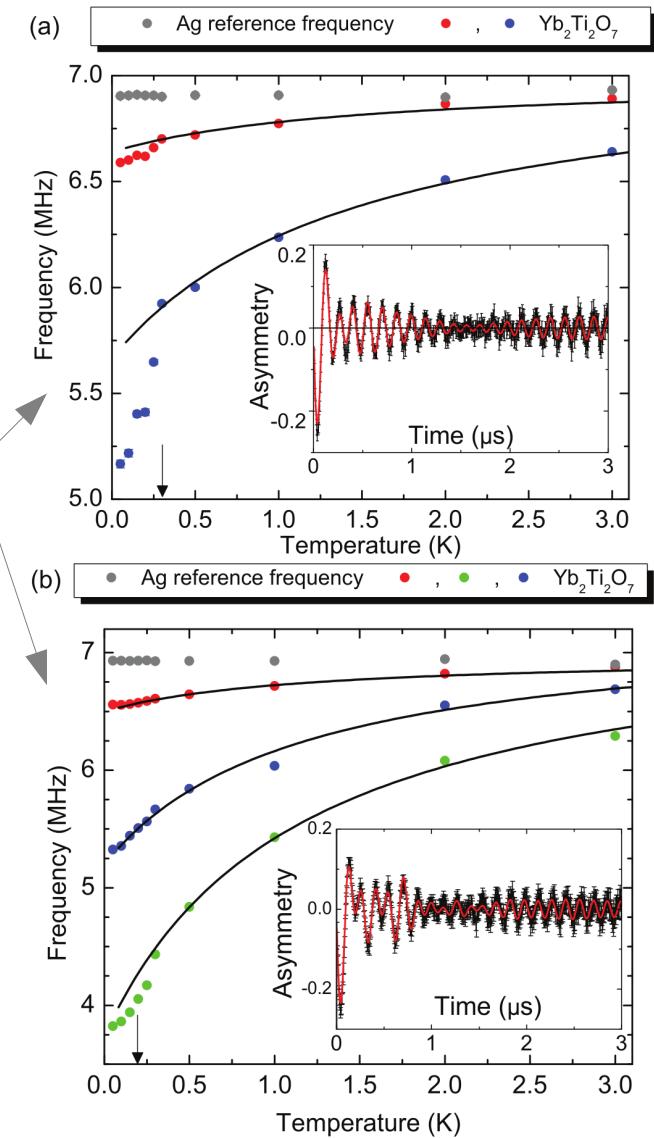
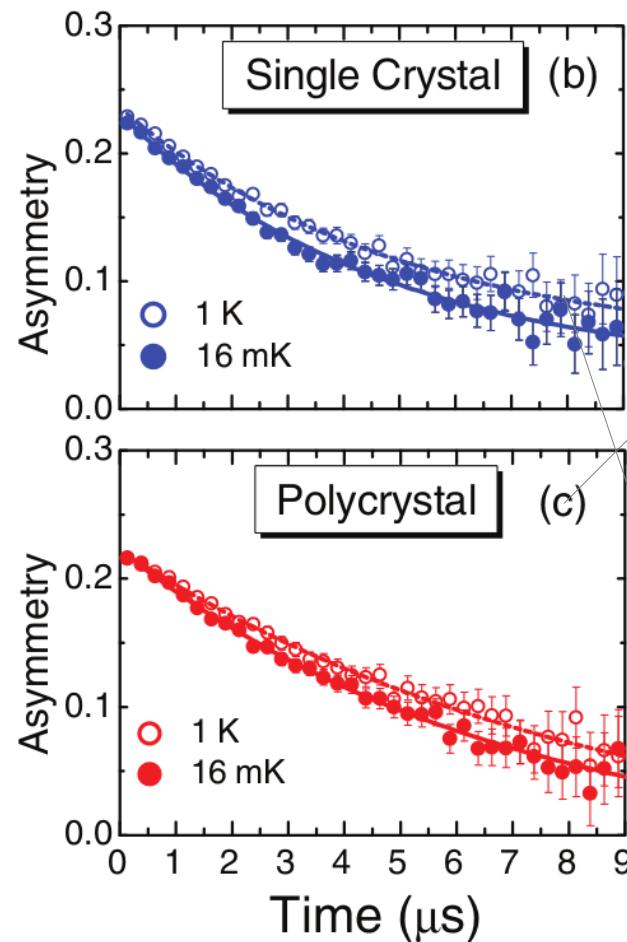
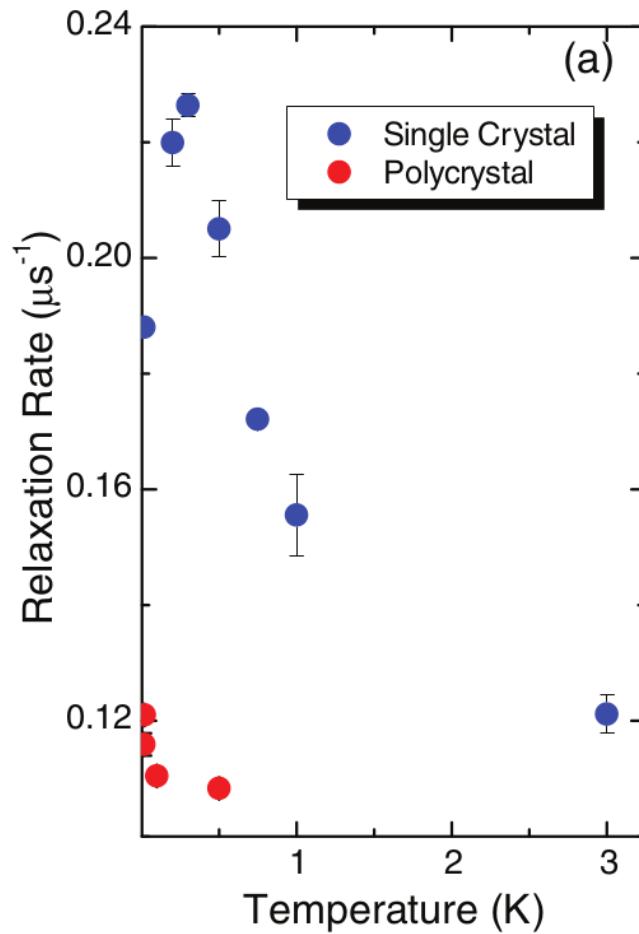


Theory



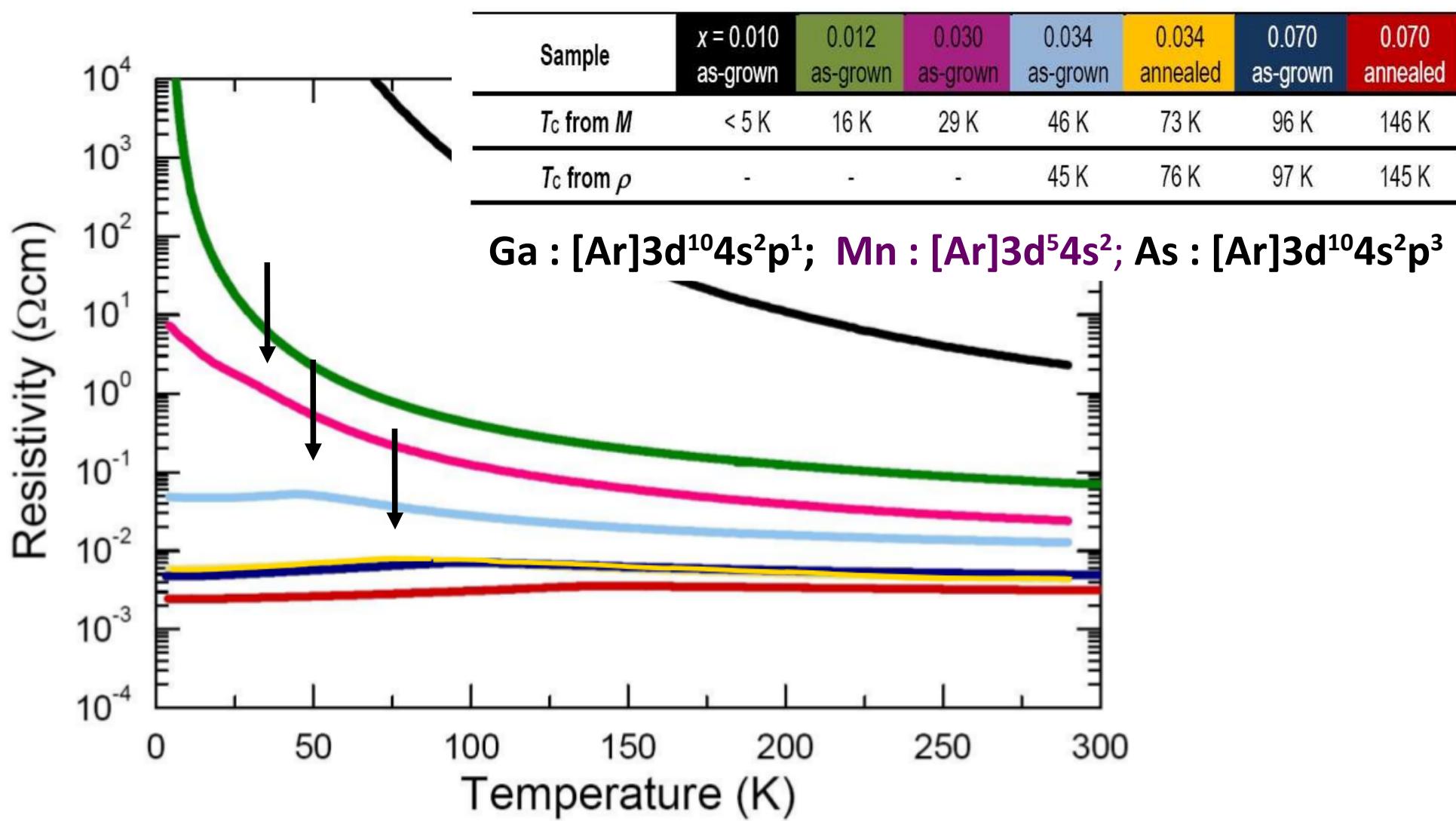
K A Ross *et al*, Phys Rev X 1, 021002 (2011)

$\text{Yb}_2\text{Ti}_2\text{O}_7$: A Candidate Quantum Spin Liquid



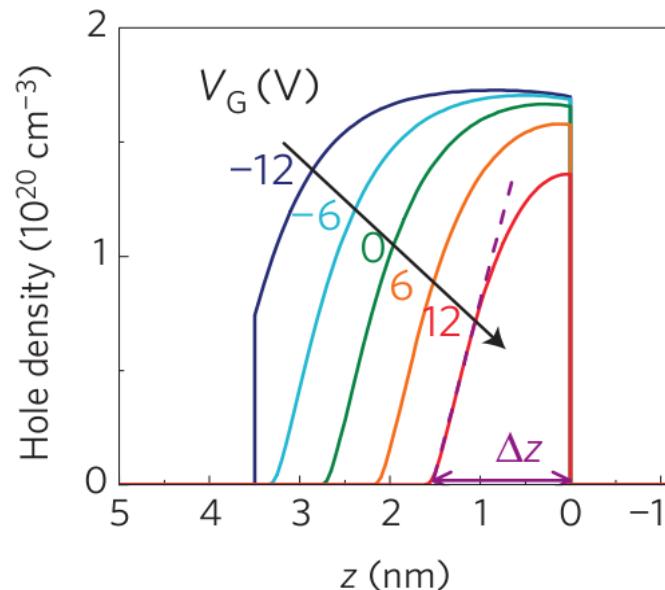
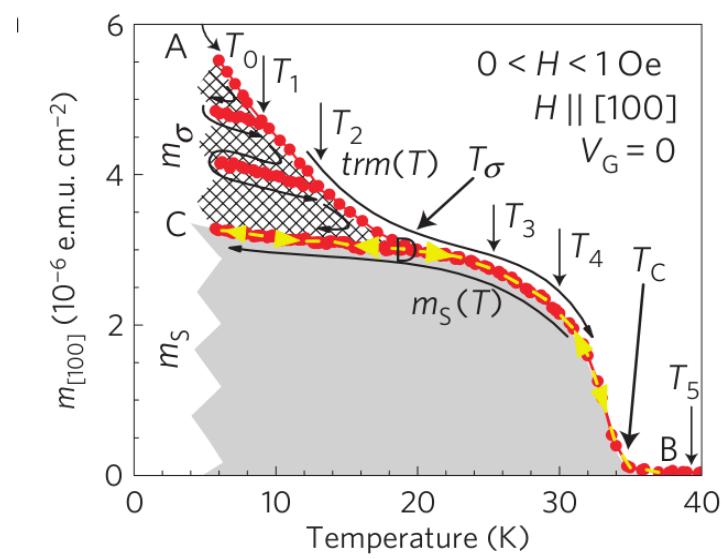
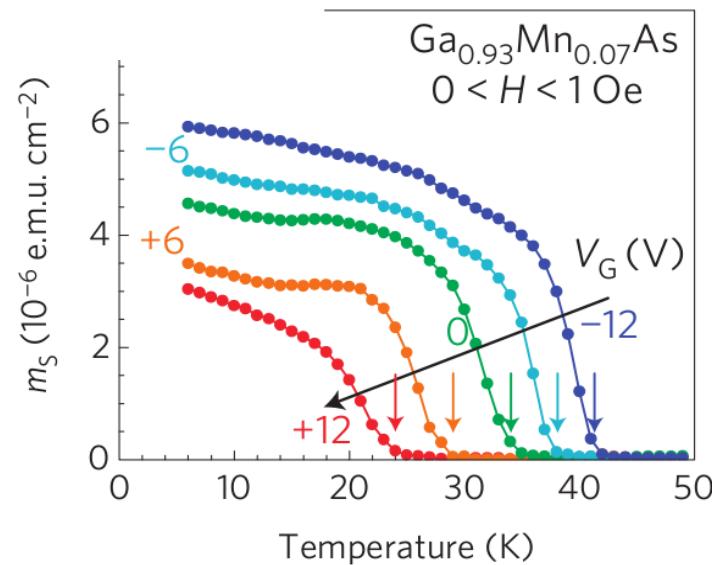
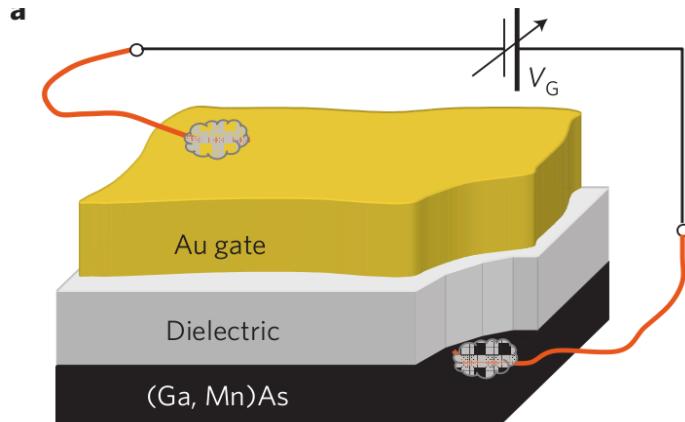
R M D'Ortenzio et al, Phys Rev B 88, 134428 (2013)

Ferromagnetic Transition and Metal-Insulator Transition in Doped $\text{Ga}_{1-x}\text{Mn}_x\text{As}$



S. R. Dunsiger et al, *Nature Mater* 9, 299 (2010)

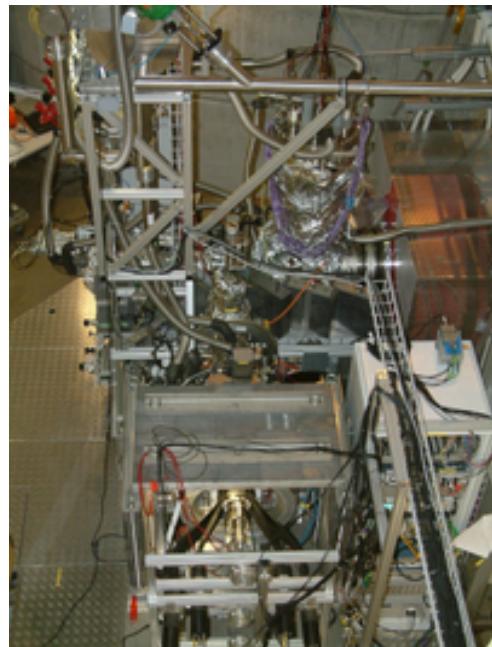
Tuning Hole Density in $\text{Ga}_{1-x}\text{Mn}_x\text{As}$ ($x=0.07$) with Gate Voltage



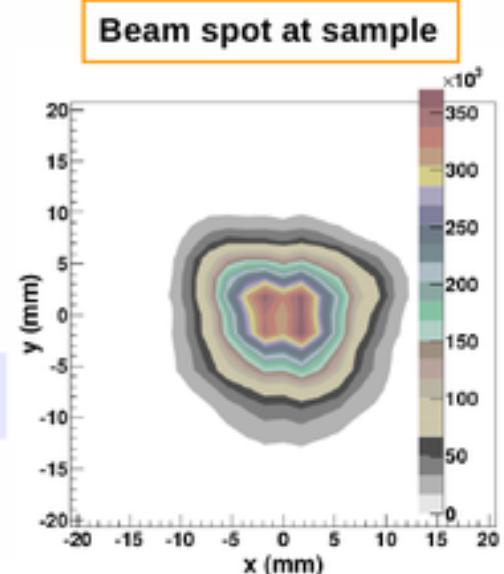
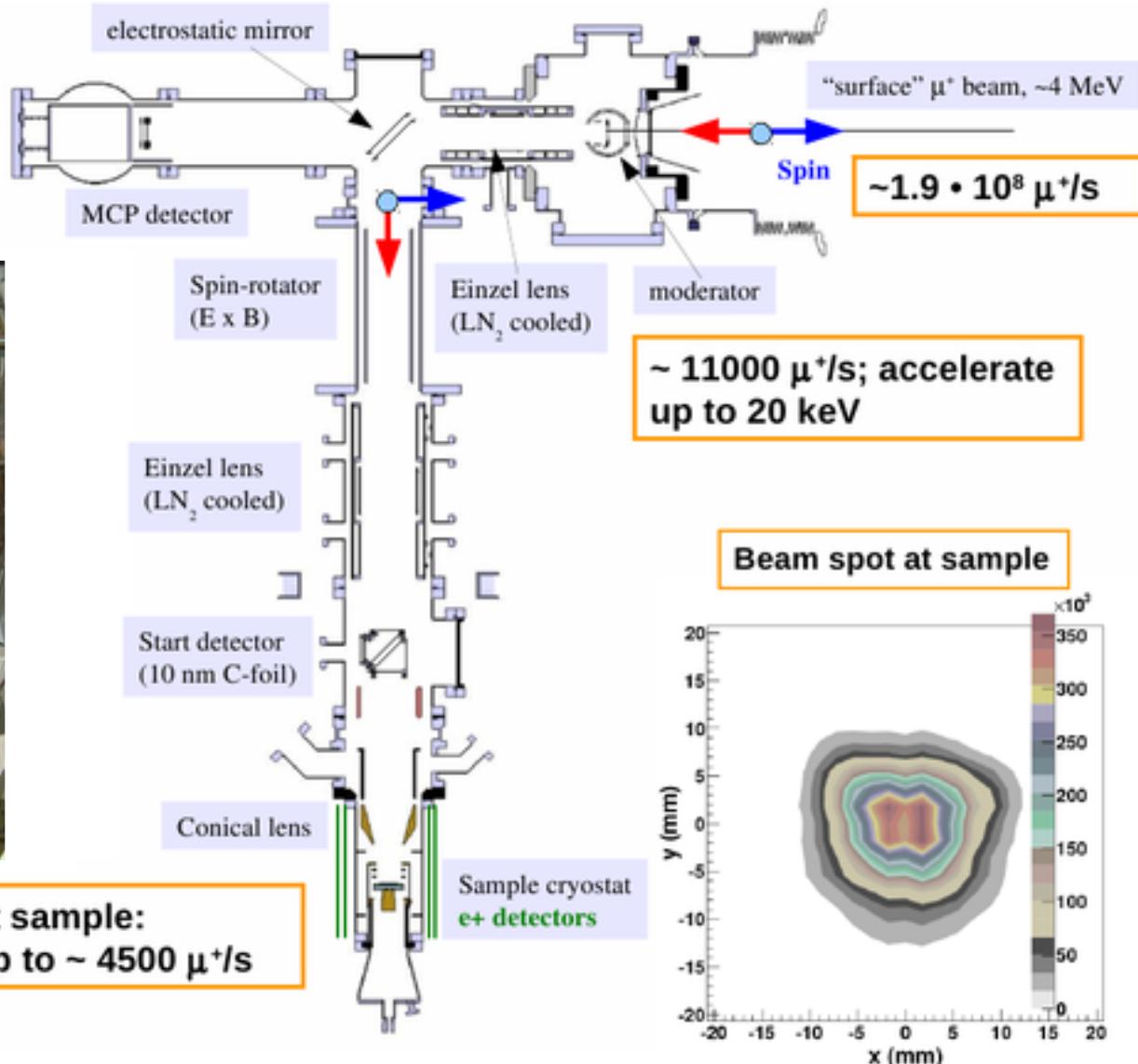
M. Sawicki et al, Nature Physics 6, 22 (2010)

Low energy μ^+ beam and set-up for LE- μ SR (LEM)

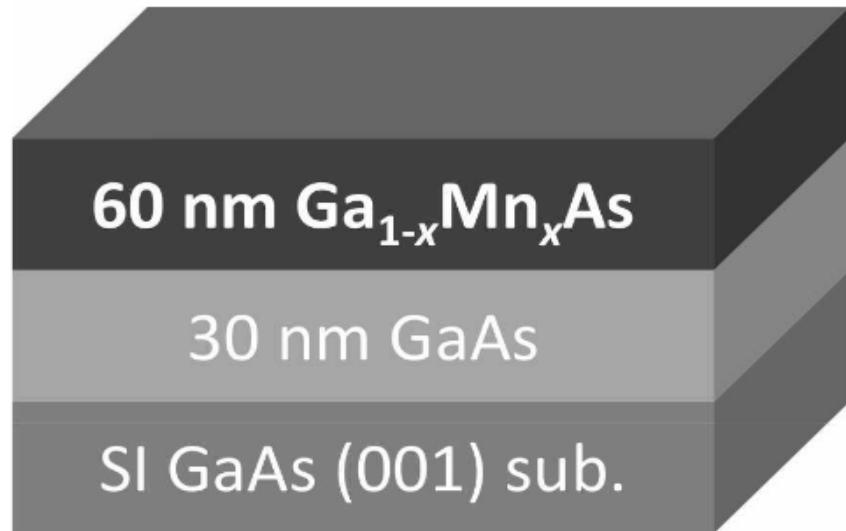
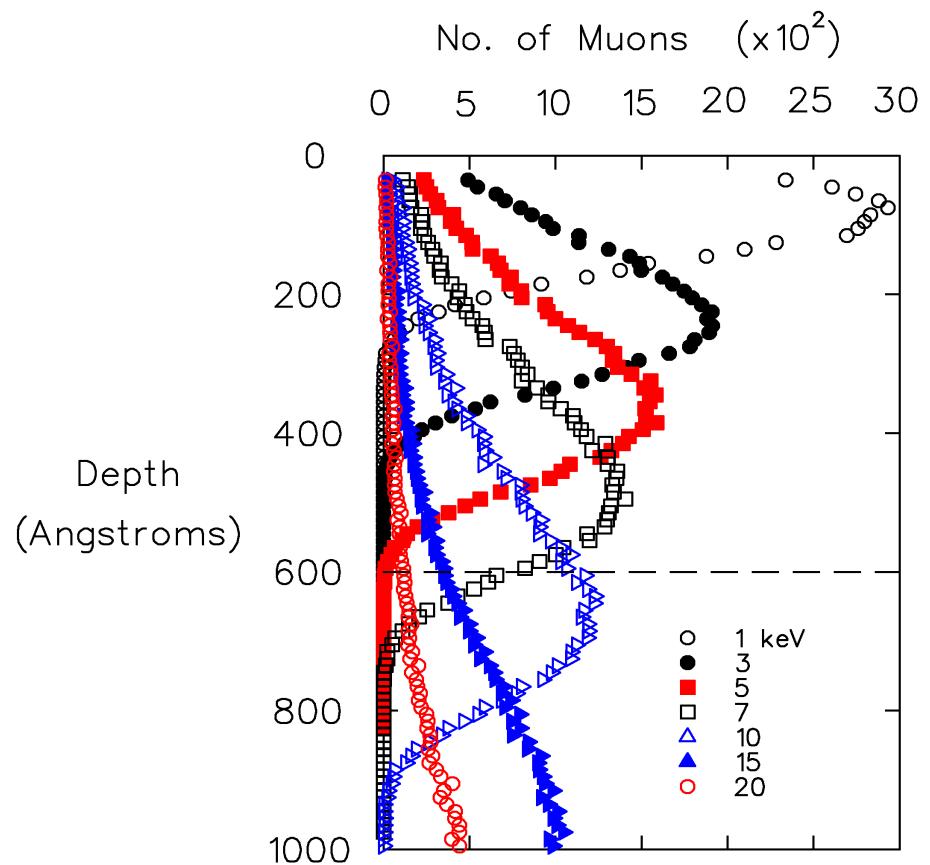
- UHV system, 10^{-10} mbar
- some parts LN_2 cooled



at sample:
up to $\sim 4500 \mu^+/\text{s}$

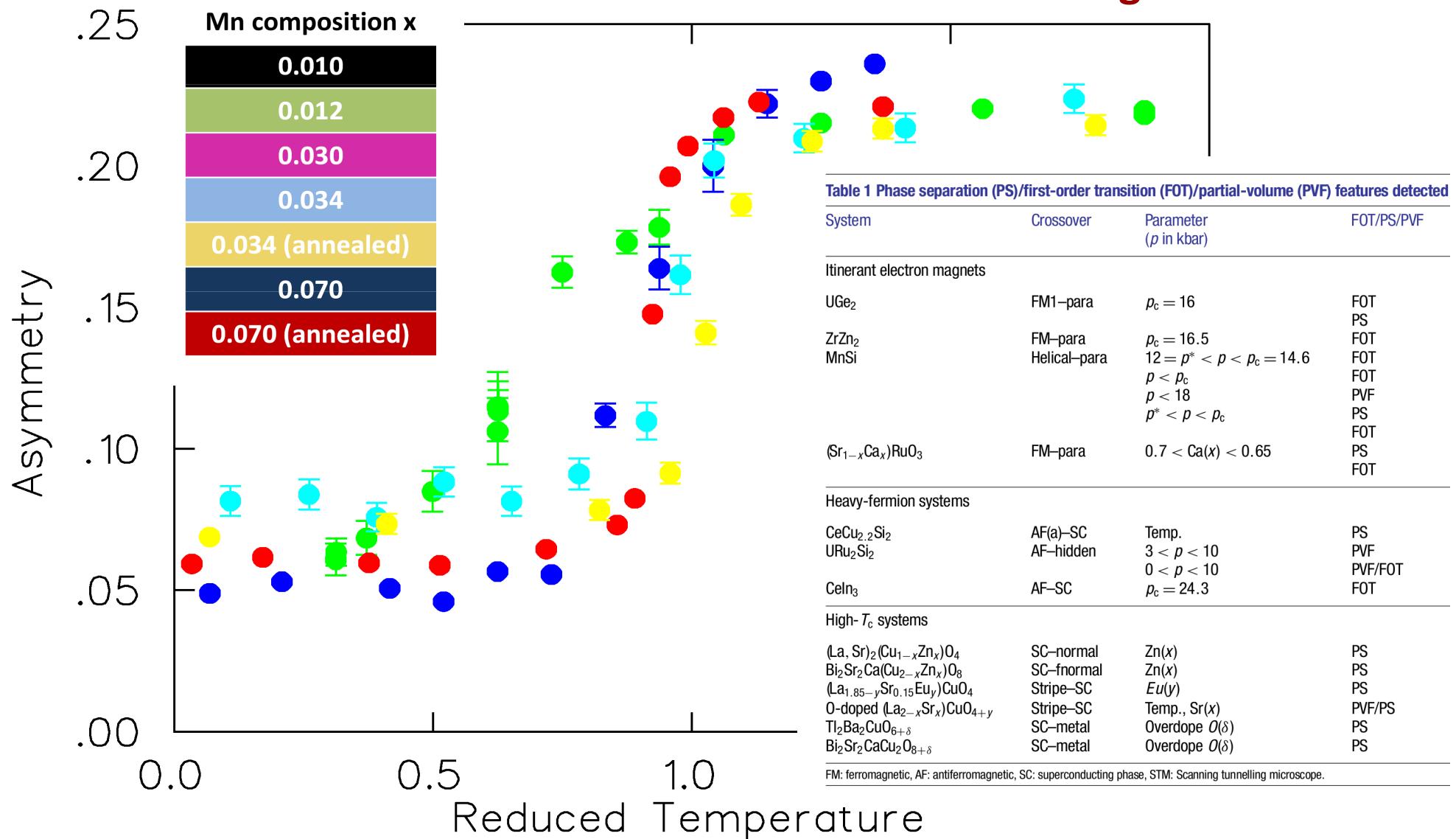


Low Energy μ SR – Local Probe of Internal Magnetic Field Distribution on nanometre Lengthscales for Studies of thin Films and Buried Interfaces



E. Morenzoni et al, J. Phys Condens Matt 16, S4583 (2004)

Systematic homogeneous spin freezing involving the entire volume fraction observed on both sides of the semiconducting-metal transition



S. R. Dunsiger et al, *Nature Mater* 9, 299 (2010)

Y. J. Uemura et al, *Nature Physics* 3, 29 (2007)

Summary

- **Fundamental Research** : μ SR is invaluable in investigating magnetic ordering and excitations on a unique timescale largely inaccessible with other techniques. In addition, it is sensitive to spectral weight across the whole Brillouin zone. Often good timing resolution will be vital.
- **Device Applications** : as a local probe, μ SR is particularly sensitive to heterogeneities, which place severe constraints on technological uses; it is well suited to dilute magnetic systems. Complementary depth resolved spin resonance techniques like LE- μ SR provide unique opportunities to explore interlayer coupling and excitations in artificial heterostructures, of importance to understand spin decoherence.



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The Ohio State University



<http://cem.osu.edu>



CEM

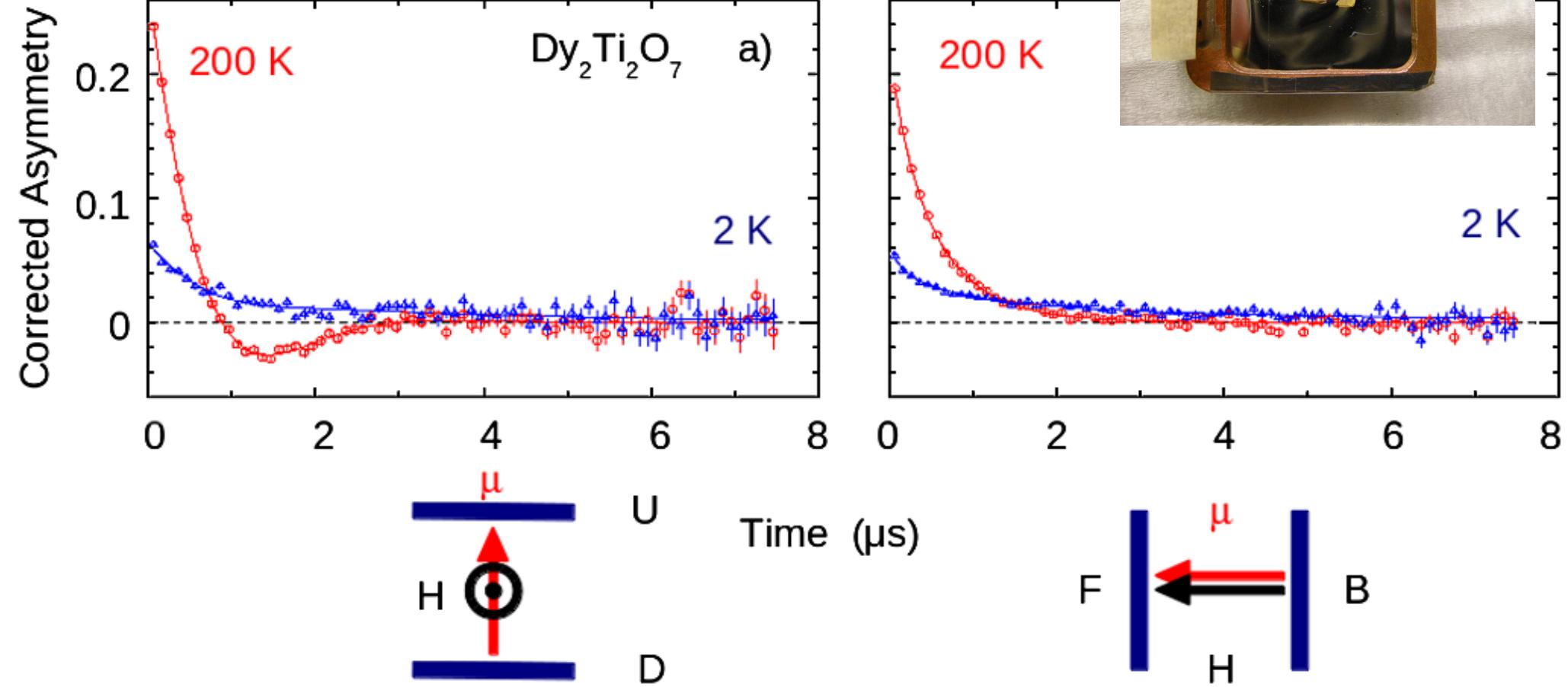
Center for Emergent Materials

The Ohio State University



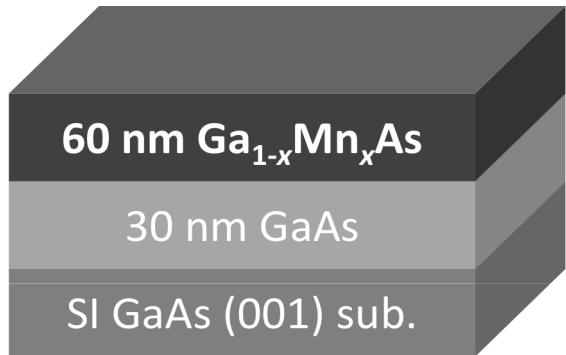
<http://cem.osu.edu>

Typical μ SR spectra



Earlier work on powder: J. Lago et al, J Phys Condens Matter 19, 1 (2007)

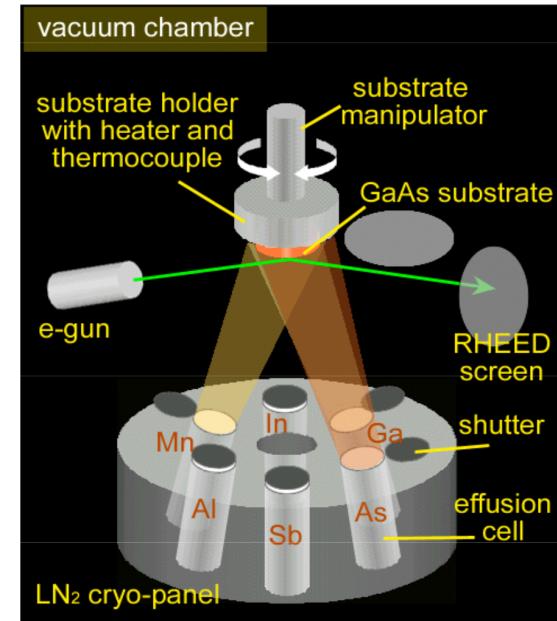
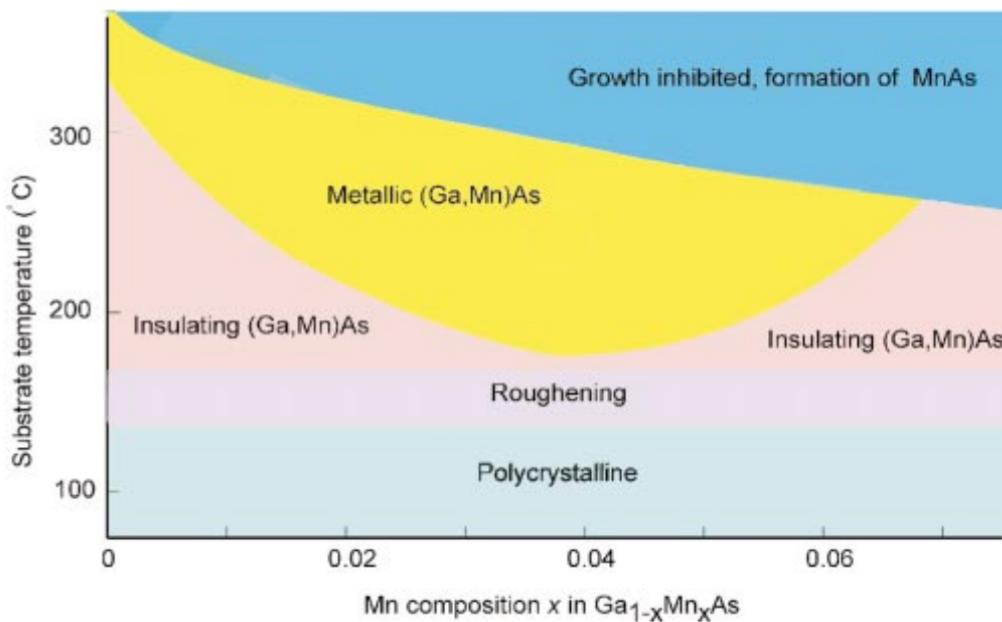
Synthesis of $\text{Ga}_{1-x}\text{Mn}_x\text{As}$ Heterostructures using Nonequilibrium Molecular Beam Epitaxy Techniques



$T_S \sim 230\text{-}250^\circ\text{C}$

$T_S \sim 560^\circ\text{C}$

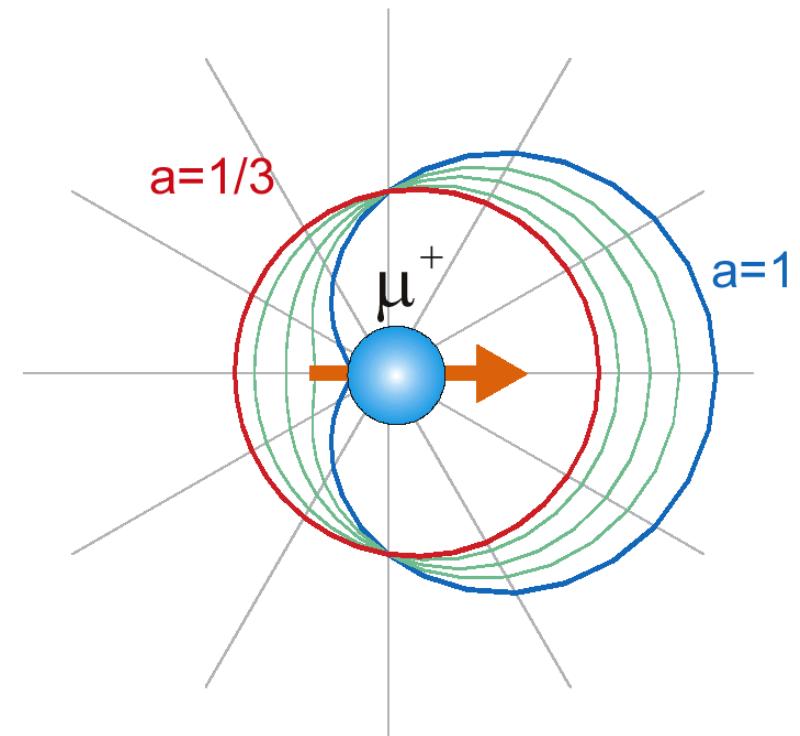
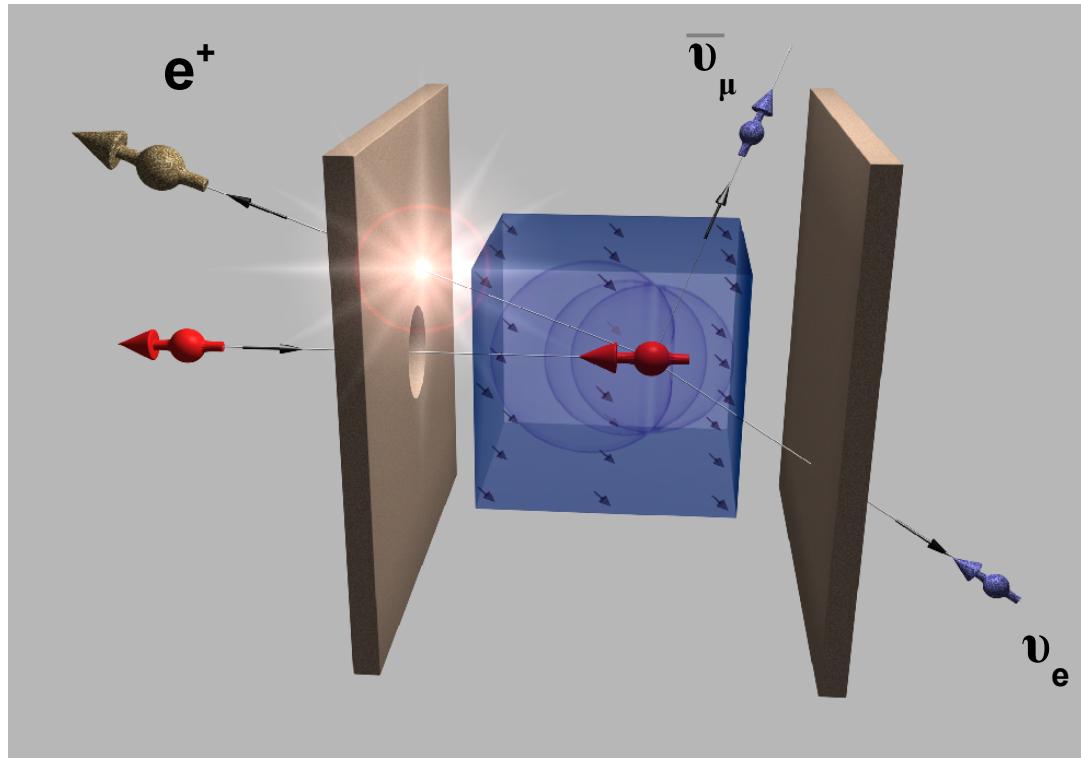
Growth rate: 12 nm/min



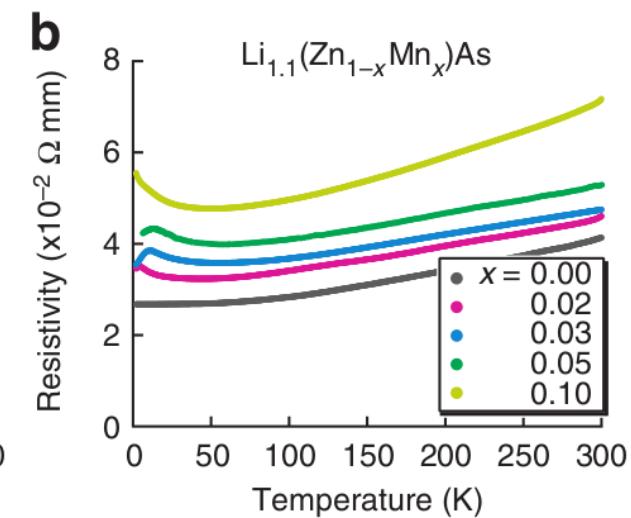
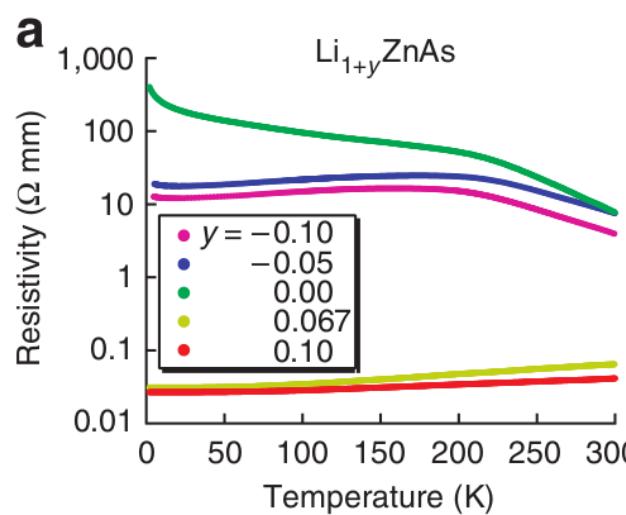
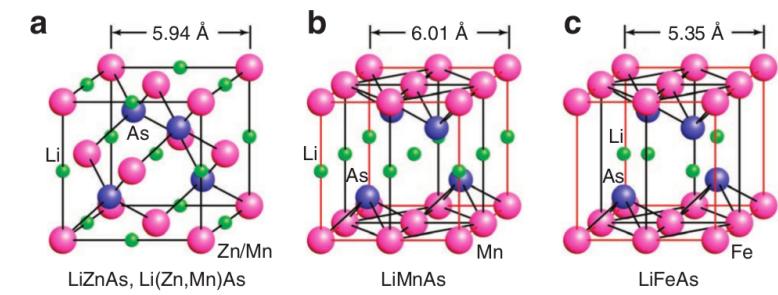
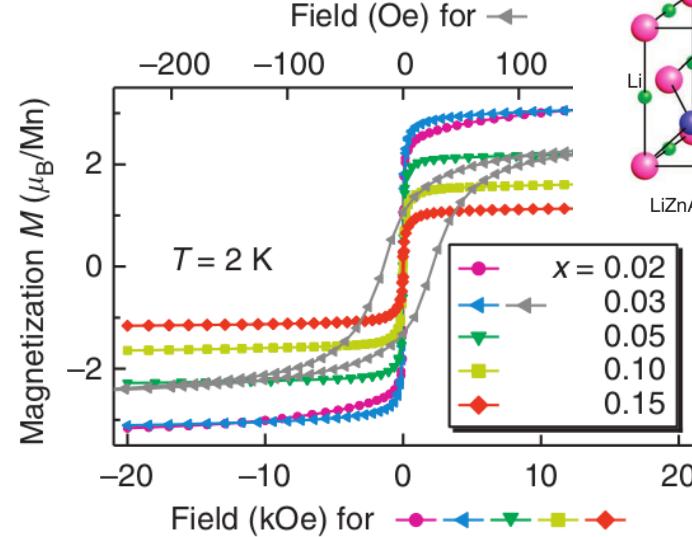
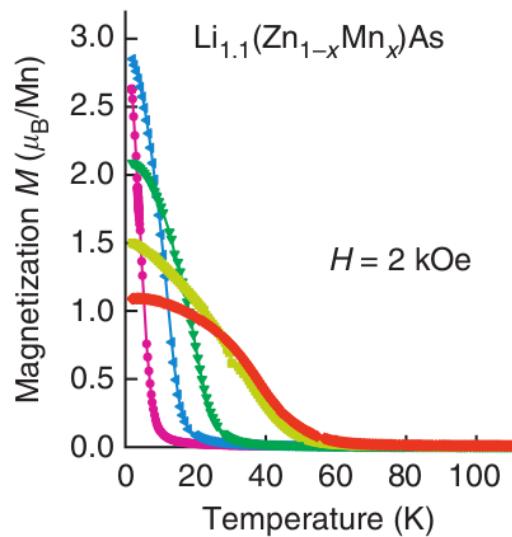
ULVAC MBC-1000 (Tohoku Univ.)

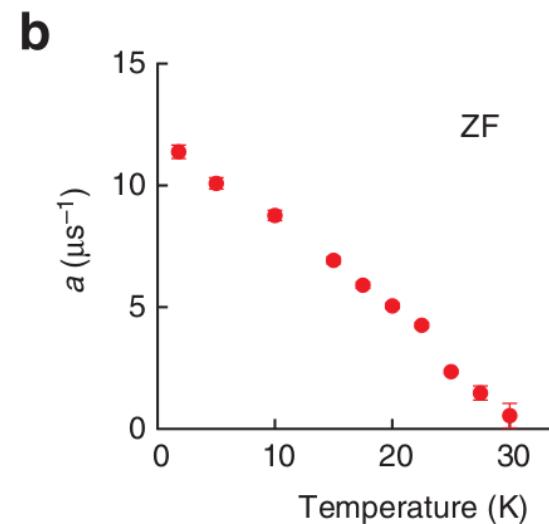
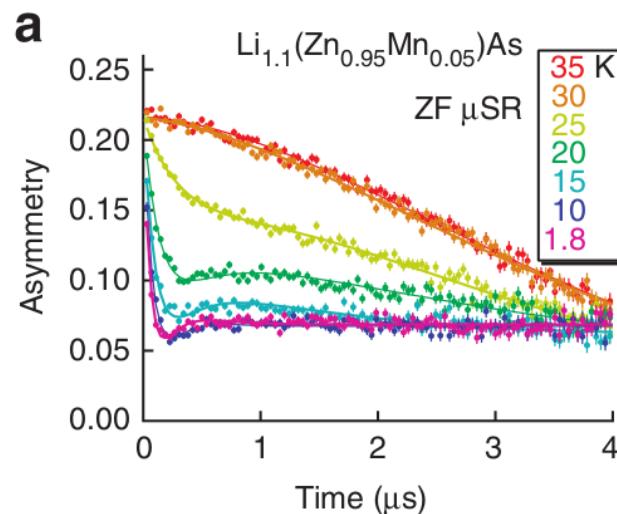
H. Ohno, Science 281, 951 (1998)

Schematic diagram of μ SR Spectrometer : Anisotropic β Decay

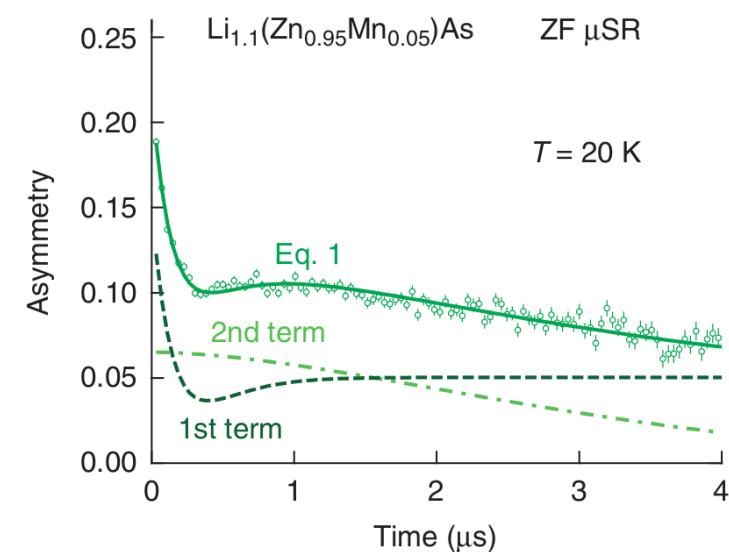
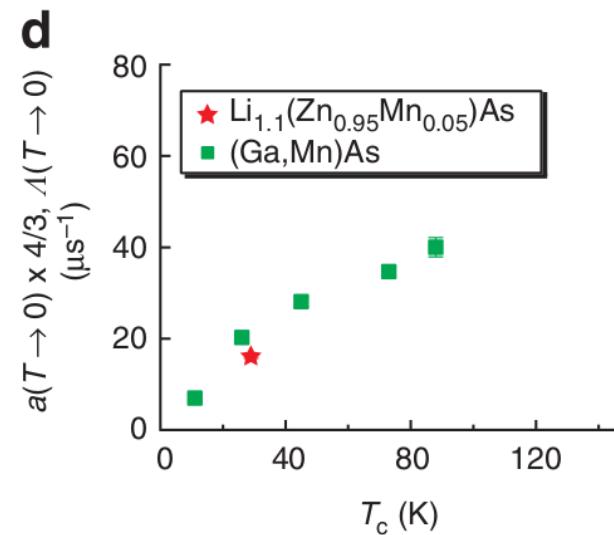
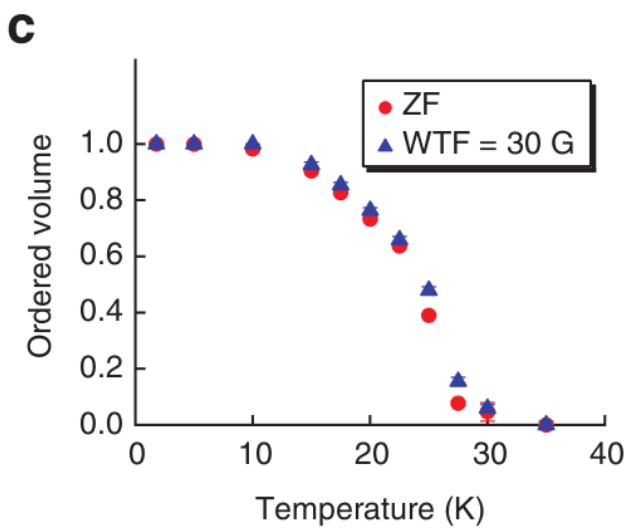


Probability of positron emission as a function of angle from the muon spin, at various positron energies; Lifetime=2.197 μ s

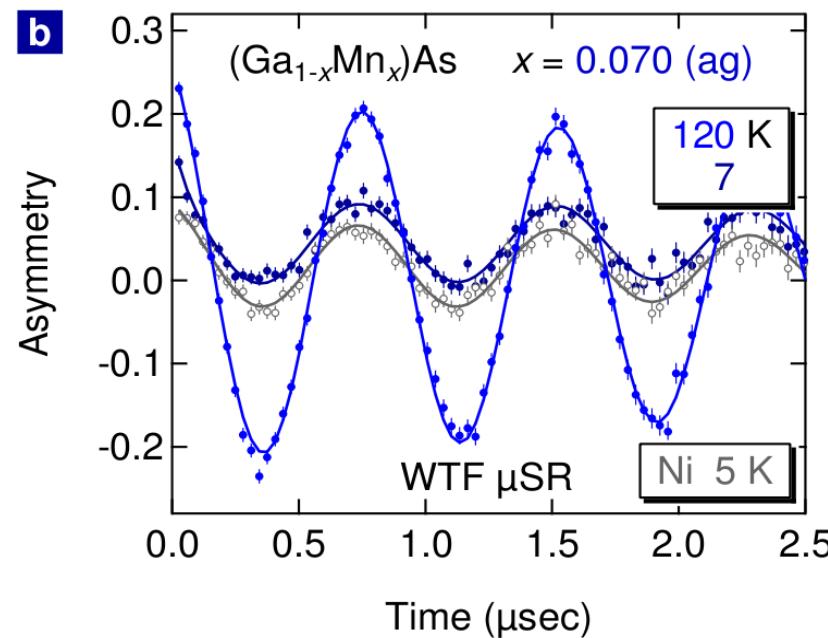
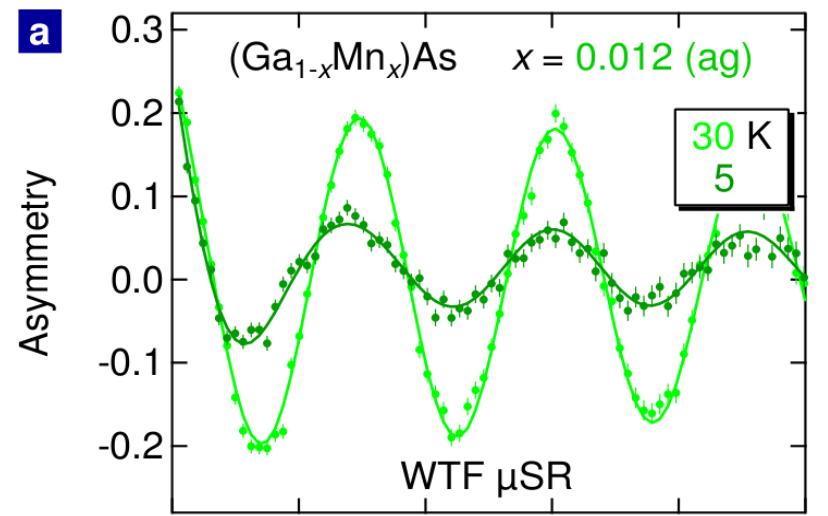
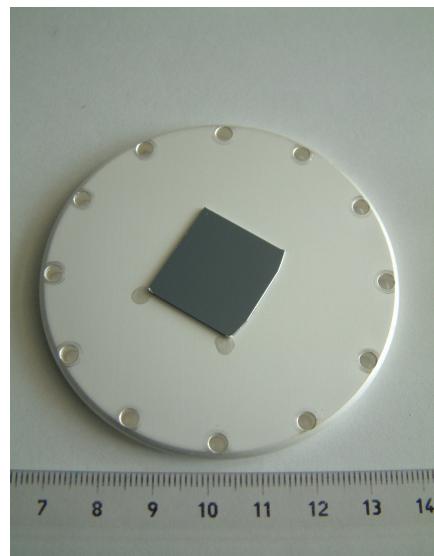




wTF : weak Transverse Field
ZF : Zero Field

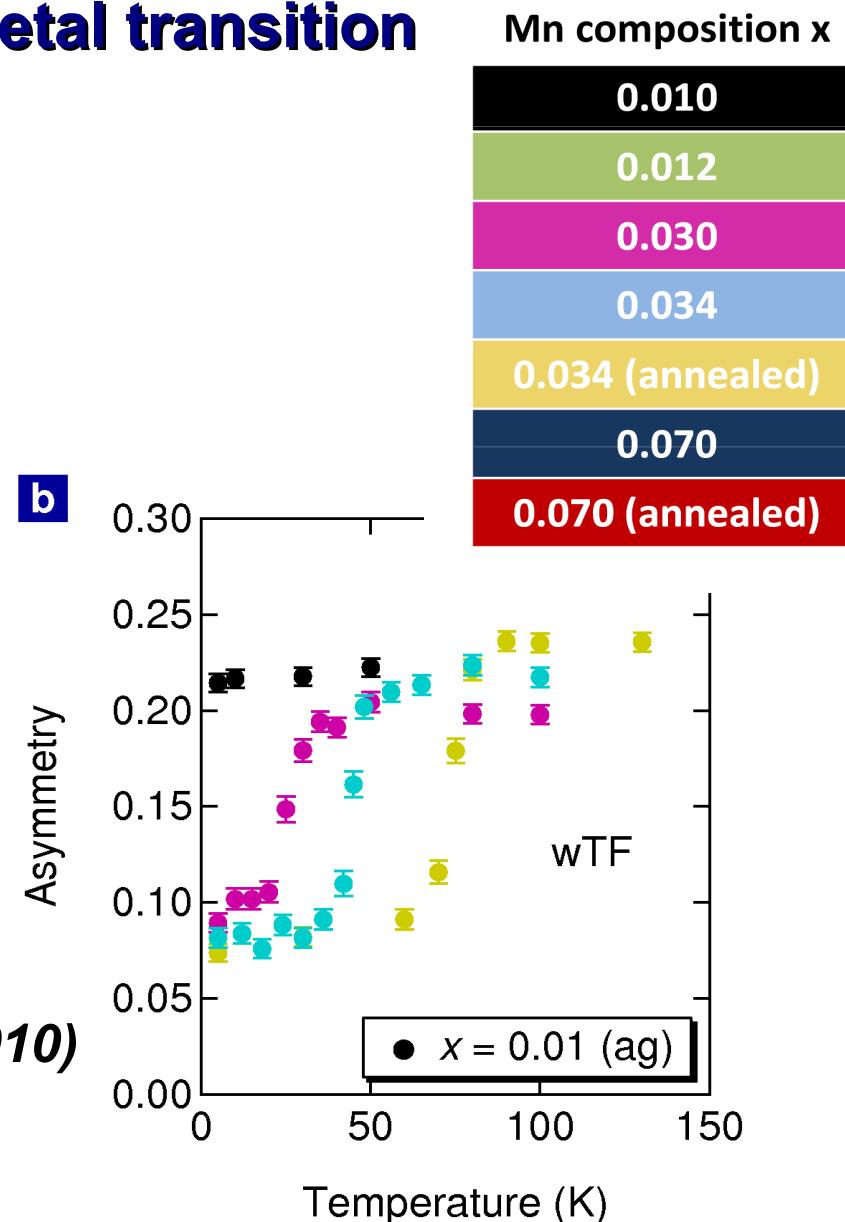
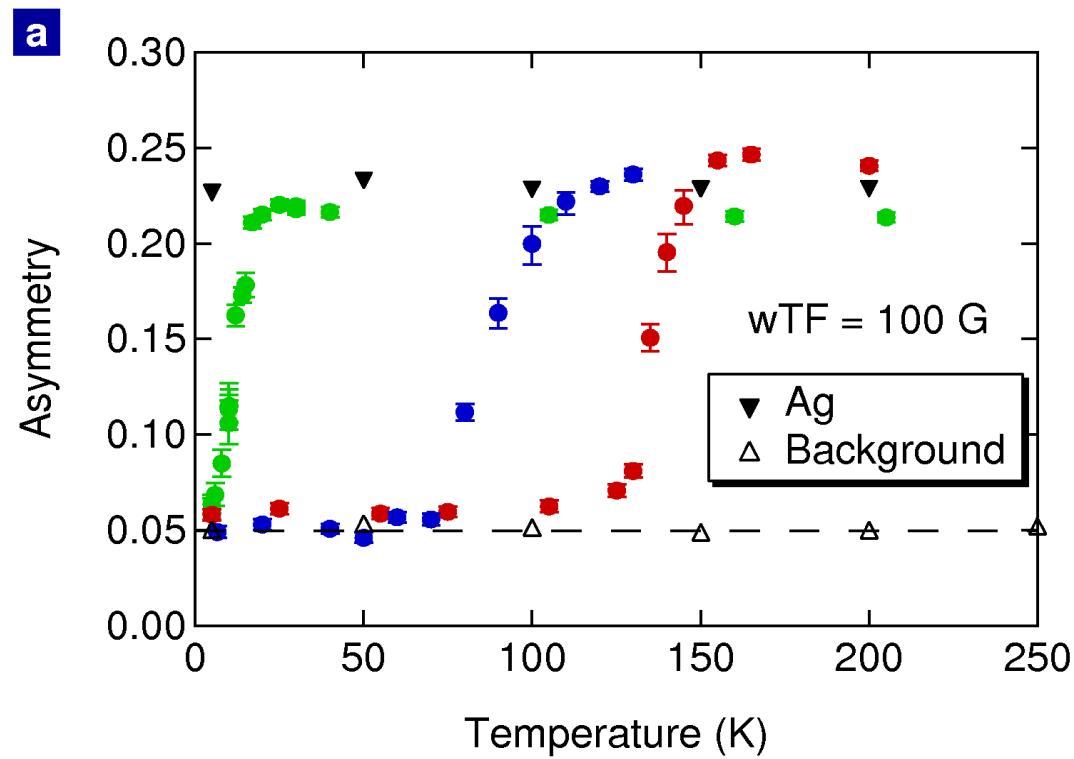


LE λ μ SR – Local Probe of Internal Magnetic Field Distribution on nanometre Lengthscales



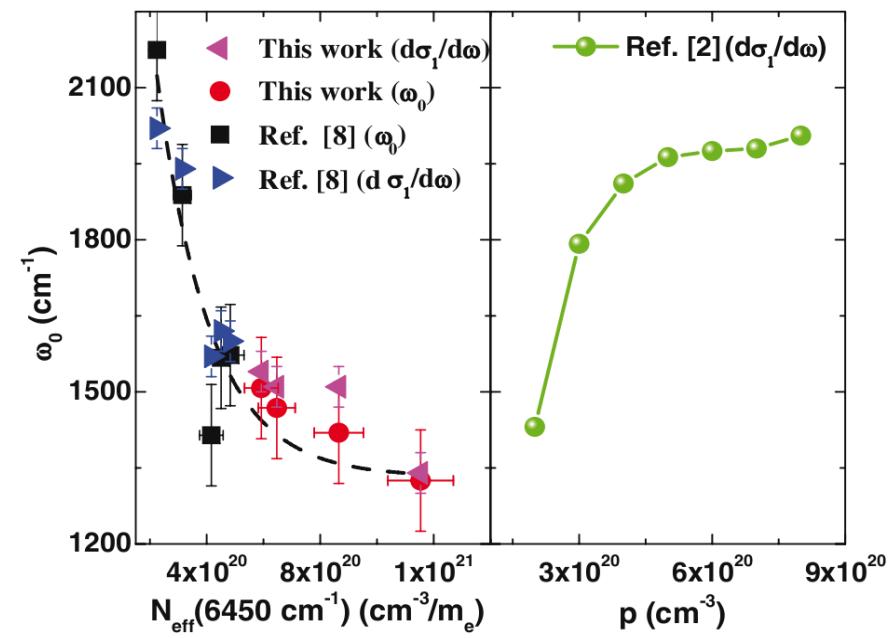
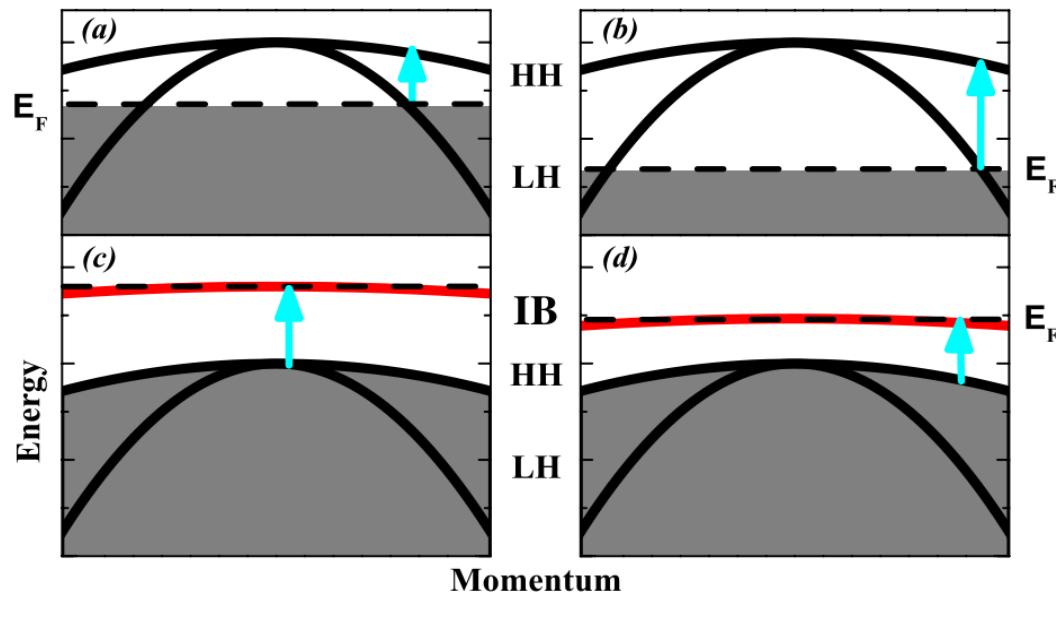
100 Oe // surface
along [100]

Systematic homogeneous spin freezing involving the entire volume fraction observed on both sides of the semiconducting-metal transition



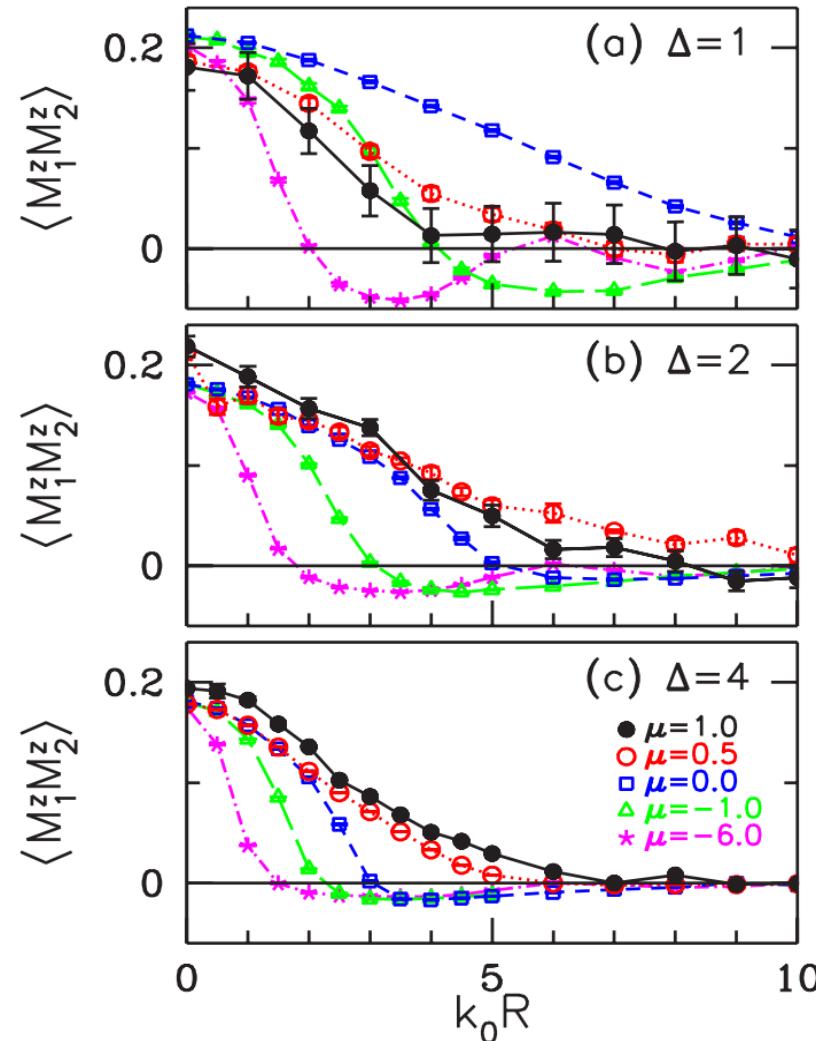
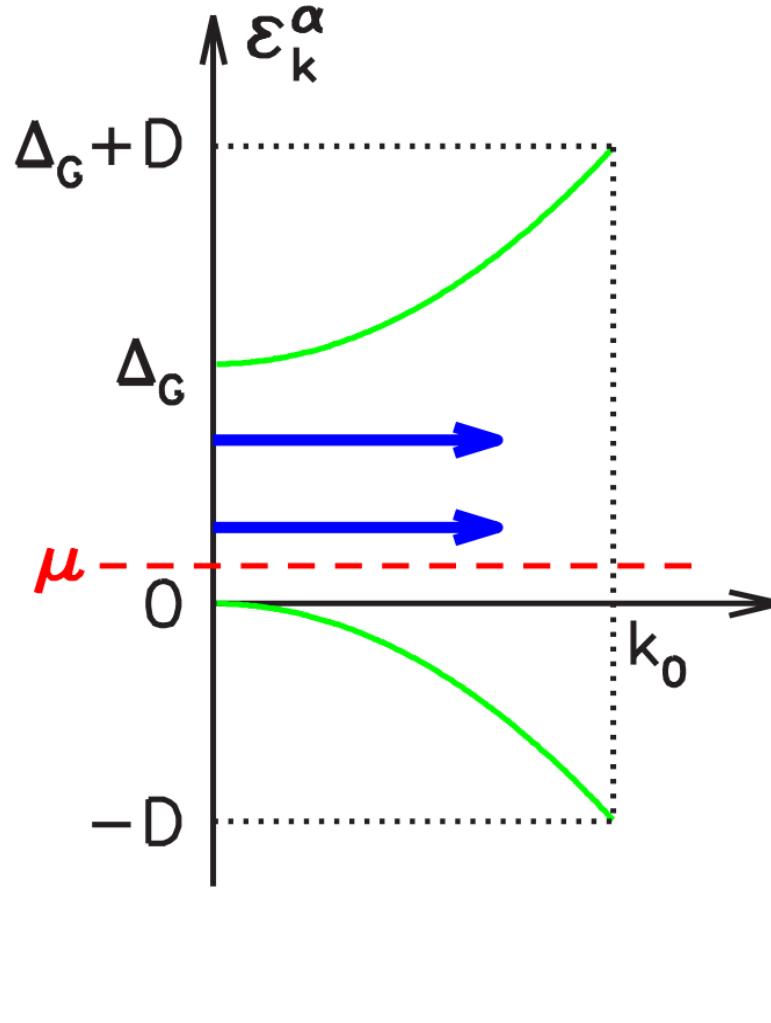
S. R. Dunsiger et al, *Nature Mater* 9, 299 (2010)

Red Shift of Optical Conductivity



K. S. Burch et al, Phys Rev Lett 97, 087208 (2006)

Evolution of Magnetic Correlations with Chemical Potential



N. Bulut et al, Phys Rev B 76, 045220 (2007)